



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft
Confédération suisse
Confederazione Svizzera
Confederaziun svizra

Swiss Federal department of the Environment,
Transport, Energy and Communications (DETEC)

Swiss Federal Office of Energy (SFOE)

ENERGY MEASUREMENT OF SINGLE-PHASE UPS DEVICES

28 NOVEMBER 2007

Laboratory:

S.A.L.T. Laboratory, Ringstrasse, 7000 Chur, Switzerland (www.salt.ch)

Measurements carried out by:

Bush Energie GmbH, Rebweg 4, 7012 Felsberg, Switzerland (www.bush-energie.ch)

and

University of Applied Sciences HTW Chur, Ringstrasse, 7000 Chur

(www.fh-htwchur.ch)

Authors

Eric Bush, eric.bush@bush-energie.ch

Max Schalcher, max.schalcher@fh-htwchur.ch

Thomas Bruggmann, thomas.bruggmann@fh-htwchur.ch

Peter Kühne, peter.kuehne@fh-htwchur.ch

Stefan Kammermann, stefan.kammermann@fh-htwchur.ch

Date of publication (German version): 23 November 2007

Prepared on behalf of the Swiss Federal Office of Energy (SFOE), “Electricity” research programme

Mühlestrasse 4, CH-3063 Ittigen

Postal address: CH-3003 Bern

Phone +41 31 322 56 11 / Fax +41 31 323 25 00

www.bfe.admin.ch

SFOE project supervisor: Roland Brüniger, roland.brueeniger@R-BRUENIGER-AG.CH

SFOE sector head: Felix Frey, felix.frey@bfe.admin.ch

SFOE TP no.: 6940

SFOE account no.: 55300900

SFOE project no.: 101928

SFOE contract no.: 152378

Copies available from: www.energieforschung.ch / www.electricity-research.ch

The authors of this report are solely responsible for its content and findings.

Contents

1.	Zusammenfassung.....	5
2.	Abstract	5
3.	Résumé	5
4.	Abbreviations used in this document.....	6
5.	Background and objectives	7
6.	Principles.....	8
6.1	UPS devices	8
6.2	Procurement of devices	12
7.	Measurements.....	13
7.1	Methodology	13
7.2	Operating modes	14
7.3	Calculation of efficiency	14
7.4	Measurement results	14
8.	Discussion of results	22
8.1	General findings.....	22
8.2	Efficiency	22
8.3	Code of Conduct.....	22
9.	Appendix	27
9.1.	Links to Internet addresses.....	27
9.2.	REFERENCES	27
9.3.	ADDITIONAL EVALUATIONS	28
9.4.	TABLE OF MEASUREMENTS 21 VI-UPS	31
9.5.	TABLE OF MEASUREMENTS 23 VFI-UPS	35
9.6.	TABLE OF MEASUREMENTS 3 VFD-UPS.....	39

1. Zusammenfassung

Im vorliegenden Messprojekt konnten 46 einphasige USV-Geräte im Leistungsbereich von 350VA bis 3000VA in Bezug auf den Wirkungsgrad und den Energieverbrauch ausgemessen werden.

Die Klassifizierung in VFD-, VI- und VFI-Geräte sowie die Durchführung der Messungen wurde nach IEC 62040-3 mit ohmscher und nichtlinearer Last vorgenommen.

Wie erwartet weisen die VFD-Geräte den besten Wirkungsgrad auf, gefolgt von den VI- und den VFI-Geräten.

Die Wirkungsgrade bei 50%, 75% und 100% der Nennbelastung unterscheiden sich nur wenig und liegen mehrheitlich über 90%. Dagegen fällt der Wirkungsgrad deutlich ab bei einer Belastung von 25% (zum Teil unter 80%).

Bei den Standby-Verlusten (eingeschaltet, ohne Last) gibt es grosse Unterschiede, die sich nur zum Teil durch die unterschiedliche Technologie der verschiedenen USV-Geräteklassen erklären lassen.

Im Vergleich zum Code of Conduct für USV-Geräte mit einer Leistung grösser 10kVA schneiden die leistungsmässig kleinen Geräte relativ gut ab, vor allem dank geringem Aufwand für die Kühlung.

2. Abstract

In this project, 46 single-phase UPS devices in the power range from 350 VA up to 3000 VA could be measured with regard to efficiency and energy consumption.

The classification into VFD, VI and VFI devices and the performance of the measurements were carried out in accordance with IEC 62040-3 with resistive and non-linear loads.

As expected, the VFD devices showed the best efficiency level, followed by VI and VFI devices.

The efficiency rate at 50%, 75% and 100% of the nominal power differs only slightly, and in most cases exceeds 90%. However, at a load of 25% the efficiency decreases considerably (in individual cases to below 80%).

There are large differences in the area of standby losses (switched on, without load) which can only partly be explained by the different technologies of the various types of UPS devices.

Compared to the Code of Conduct for UPS devices with a power of more than 10 kVA, the devices with lower power compare relatively well, especially because of the small power demands for cooling.

3. Résumé

L'objet du présent projet était de mesurer le rendement et la consommation énergétique de 46 onduleurs monophasiques ASI (système d'alimentation sans interruption), répartis dans une gamme de puissance allant de 350 VA à 3000 VA.

Le classement en appareils DVF (dépendants des voltages et fréquences), IV (indépendants des voltages) et IVF (indépendants des voltages et fréquences), ainsi que la réalisation des mesures ont été effectués d'après le standard IEC 62040-3 avec charges ohmiques et charges non linéaire.

Comme prévu, les appareils IVF présentent le meilleur rendement, suivi par les appareils IV et VFI.

Le degré d'efficacité à 50%, 75% et 100% de la charge nominale ne diffère que peu et se situe en majorité au dessus de 90%. En revanche, une charge de 25% provoque une nette diminution de l'efficacité (dans certains cas en-dessous de 80%).

Les mesures de déperditions en mode stand-by (branché, sans charge) laissent apparaître de grandes différences. La variété des technologies employées par les systèmes ASI n'expliquent que partiellement ce phénomène.

Comparés au Code of Conduct concernant les onduleurs ASI d'une puissance supérieure à 10 kVA, les appareils de moindre puissance affichent des résultats relativement bons, surtout grâce à leur moindre demande en refroidissement.

4. Abbreviations used in this document

Abbreviation	In full	Comments
UPS	Uninterruptible power supply	
VFI	Voltage frequency independent	
VI	Voltage independent	
VFD	Voltage frequency dependent	
AVR	Automatic voltage regulator	Regulates the output voltage of a UPS device

5. Background and objectives

UPS (uninterruptible power supply) devices are used for increasing the availability of IT, communications, medical and other equipment. They are primarily used as a means of protecting equipment against problems relating to the power supply, including brown-outs and power cuts, and for reducing harmonic distortion. Detailed knowledge of the requirements and quality of the equipment and power supply forms the basis for the optimised and economical use of UPS devices (cf. Fact sheet on the optimised use of UPS devices, SFOE 2005).

The SFOE has been campaigning for a number of years now for the definition of principles for implementing a voluntary European agreement (Code of Conduct for UPS devices in the power range above 10 kVA).

For UPS devices in the power range below 10 kVA the idea is to develop a corresponding label in co-operation with the EU. For this purpose, an overview of the consumption levels of devices currently available on the market is an essential requirement.

The aim of this project was to carry out around 40 measurements on typical UPS devices. For this purpose the consumption characteristics of the most important devices (single-phase, up to 6 kVA) in terms of quantity were measured and evaluated in the most important operating modes. The objective here was to present as reliable and comprehensive a picture as possible of the energy consumption of single-phase UPS devices.

6. Principles

6.1 UPS devices

Due to the constant increase in the number of PCs and servers in networks, the ever increasing demands placed on availability on the one hand and the resulting higher risk of power cuts and disturbances in the liberalised electricity market on the other hand, ever more importance is being attached to protecting the power supply for such equipment.

UPS devices are a suitable solution for protecting the supply of electricity to critical equipment for a limited period of time.

In accordance with EN-50091-1, a UPS device is a power supply unit with energy storage that protects the supply of the required load without interruption in the event of a power failure.

A UPS device is switched between the power supply and the equipment to be protected. Its core component is its batteries, which maintain the supply of electricity to the connected equipment for a certain amount of time if the mains supply should be interrupted.

Different types of UPS devices are available to suit the many differing demands and protection requirements. UPS devices can basically be classified into three categories.

Classification of UPS devices:

The categories described below are based on IEC Standard 62040-3, which defines UPS devices on the basis of their characteristics. This standard is strongly oriented on the output voltage, since securing its constancy and quality is the most important criterion a UPS device has to meet.

There are three classification levels:

Level 1: Degree of dependence of the UPS output on the mains supply in normal operating mode

Level 2: The form of the voltage curve of the UPS output

Level 3: Dynamic tolerance curves of the UPS output

Level 1: Dependence of UPS output on mains supply

Table 1: Code level 1

Previous designation	Designation according to IEC 62040-3 Code	Explanation
Offline Ready mode Stand-by mode Passive on-line mode	VFD "Voltage and frequency dependent"	Output voltage is dependent on fluctuations in supply voltage and supply frequency if no components such as transformers, EMV filters or varistors are installed for improvement purposes.
Mains interactive Line interactive Single conversion Active on-line mode	VI "Voltage independent"	Output voltage is dependent on supply frequency and is processed via active or passive regulators within certain thresholds.
Online Double conversion Uninterrupted conversion	VFI "Voltage and frequency independent"	Output voltage is independent of all fluctuations in supply and frequency, and in accordance with the relevant IEC Standard it is regulated electronically.

Operating principles of offline (VFD) UPS devices

In normal operating mode, offline UPS devices transfer the current directly from the input to the output. They only provide protection in the event of a power failure. They are able to block certain (high-frequency) disturbances, depending on the input filter. The connected equipment must be able to tol-

erate a switching time of several milliseconds. As load, the most suitable devices are those equipped with power supply units with primary clock pulses (e.g. PCs).

If the supply voltage is within the permissible tolerance, it is transferred to the output via the change-over switch, and the batteries are thus charged. In the event of a disturbance in the power supply, the control unit switches to battery operation. The current inverter is activated and its output voltage is supplied to the UPS output with the aid of the change-over switch. At the same time the mains supply is cut off.

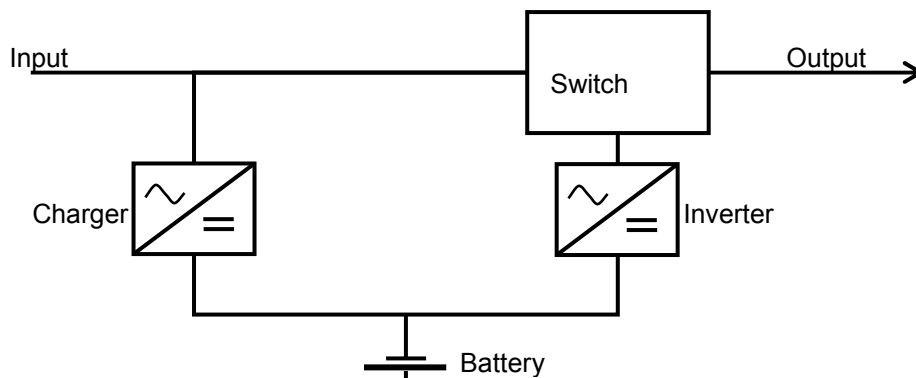


Fig. 1: Offline UPS device (VFD)

With offline UPS devices the output voltage is the same as the input voltage. All disturbances and fluctuations on the input side are passed on to the equipment. And the output frequency is the same as the input frequency. Frequency fluctuations are not adjusted. Switching times are relatively lengthy (several milliseconds). During battery operation the voltage curve is usually stepped. There are no switching times when changing from battery to mains operation.

Operating principles of mains interactive (VI) UPS devices

Mains interactive UPS devices function in a similar way to offline devices. Voltage fluctuations are adjusted on a step-by-step basis.

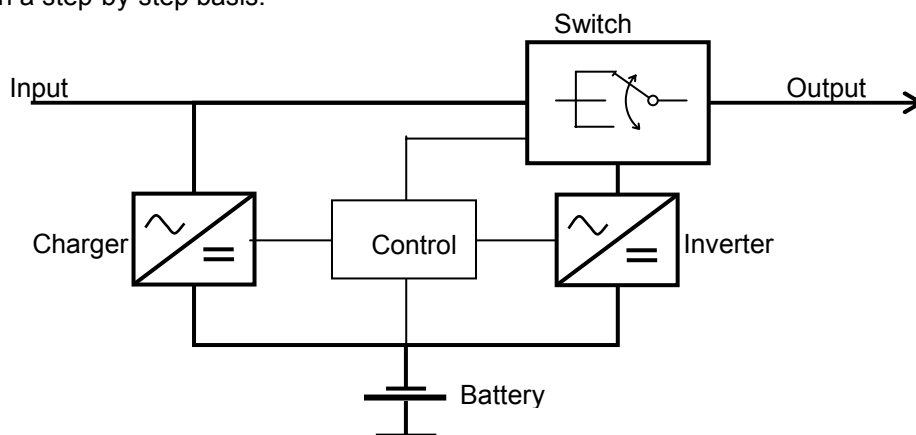


Fig. 2: Mains interactive UPS device (VI)

Trapezoid or sinusoid curves are available as forms of output curve. Voltage regulation is carried out step by step. The output frequency is the same as the input frequency and frequency fluctuations are not adjusted. In the same way as with offline UPS devices, switching times are approx. 2 to 4 milliseconds. There are no switching times when changing from battery to mains operation.

Operating principles of online UPS devices (VFI)

As genuine uninterrupted converters in accordance with EN 50091-1, online UPS devices are equipped with dual power converters. A rectifier at the input (AC/DC converter) converts alternating

current into direct current. With direct current, the battery is charged and the energy is provided that is subsequently required for the inverter. The inverter (DC/AC converter) converts the direct current into alternating current. Since the output voltage is obtained solely from the output of the inverter, this permits operation that is free of disturbances and is independent of the quality of the main supply (no switching in the event of a disturbance).

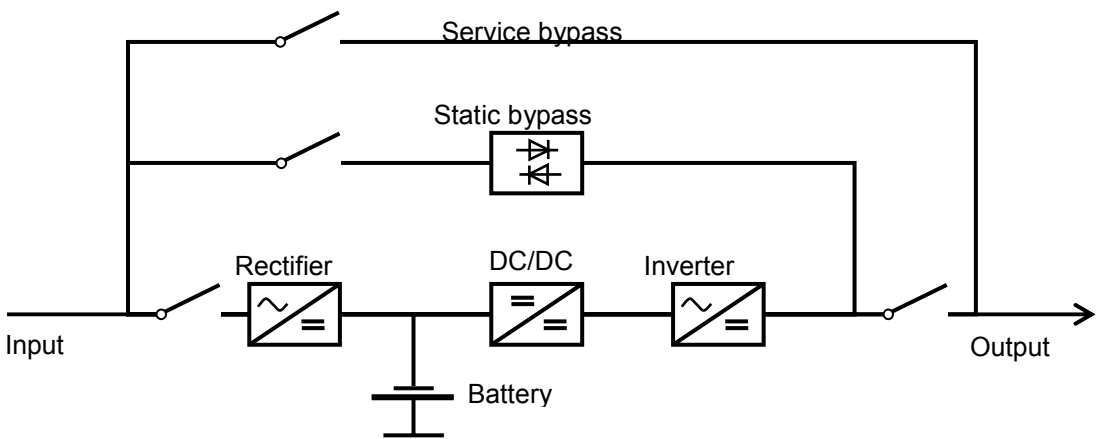


Fig. 3: Online UPS device (VFI)

Input and output are galvanically separated. In the event of an overload or defective inverter the static bypass automatically switches the connected equipment to the mains. Automatic return switching only takes place if the load has been reduced accordingly or the inrush current has dropped. All connected equipment can continue to be supplied with power, without interruption, via a service bypass while the UPS device is disconnected from the mains for maintenance purposes. Output voltage and output frequency are independent of disturbances on the input side. There are no switching times when changing from mains to battery operation.

Level 2: Voltage curve form of the UPS output

Level 2 classifies the curve form of the output voltage relatively roughly, in each case in both operating modes (mains and battery operation).

Table 2 Code level 2

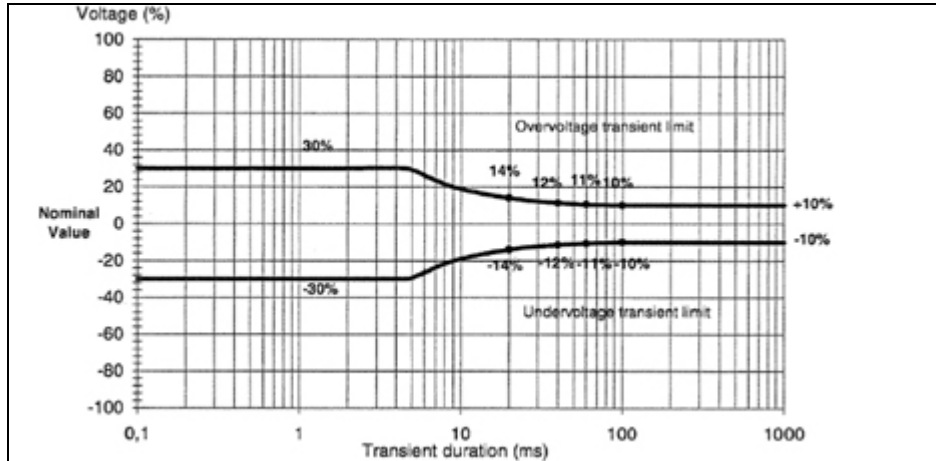
Code		Comments
Mains operation	Battery operation	
S	S	Sinusoid: distortion factor $D < 0.08$ (IEC 61000-2-2) at all linear and non-linear reference loads
X	X	Non-sinusoid: $D > 0.08$ at non-linear reference load (trapezoid form)
Y	Y	Non-sinusoid: also exceeds the thresholds of IEC 61000-2-2 (incremental)

Especially with VFD or VI UPS devices in the low power range (< 1000 VA) the voltage curve form in battery operation can be rectangular or trapezoid, i.e. it deviates significantly from the sinusoid form. This is not suitable for all equipment.

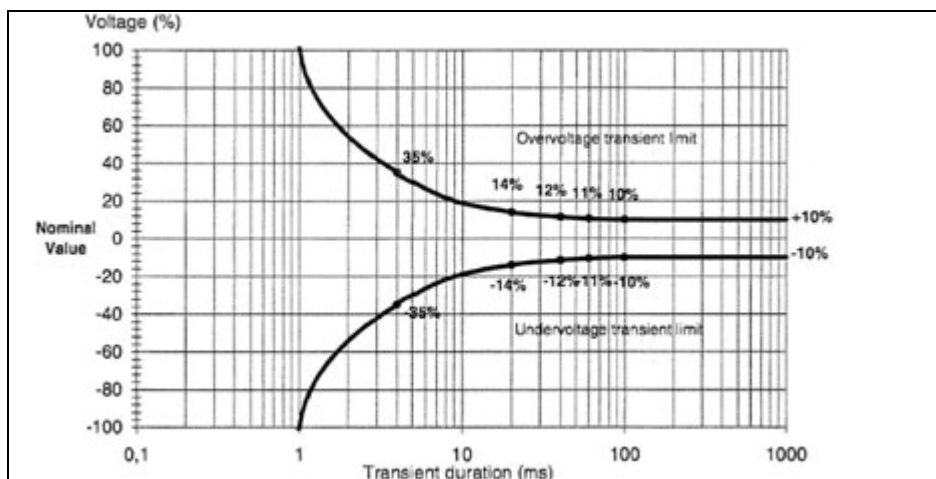
Level 3: Dynamic tolerance curves of the UPS output

Critical applications always require a strictly sinusoid voltage. The highest requirements in terms of quality of output voltage are specified through the definition of the maximum permissible dynamic deviations from sinusoid voltage.

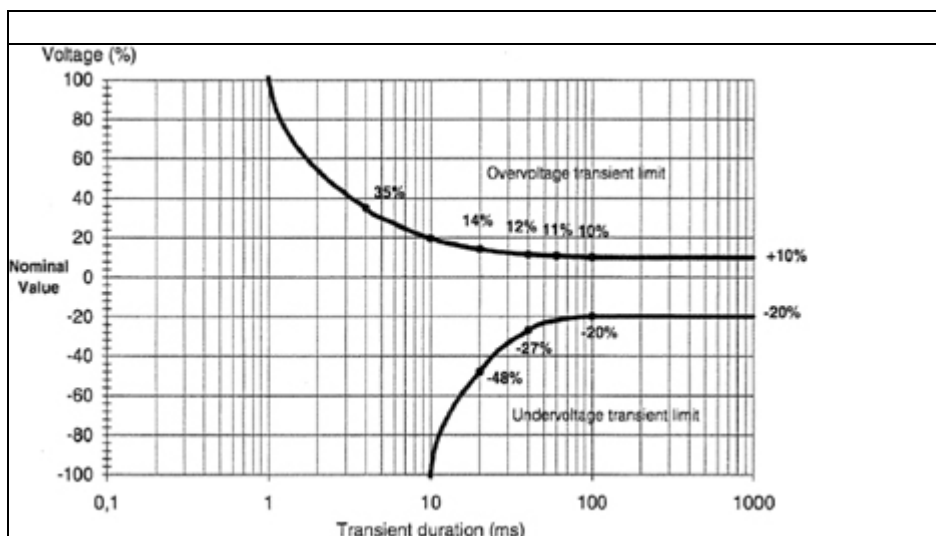
A distinction is made between 3 tolerance categories with the respective tolerance curves:



Class 1



Class 2



Class 3

The code for output tolerance curves comprises three digits that correspond to three different typical dynamic cases in operation:

- 1st digit: Tolerance with change of operating mode, e.g. mains, battery, bypass operation
- 2nd digit: Tolerance with load increases with linear load in mains and battery operation
- 3rd digit: Tolerance with load increases with non-linear load in mains and battery operation

Full classification code:

The full UPS device classification code is thus as follows:

Dependence on output from mains	Distortion of output curve form	Tolerance of output voltage
VFI	SS	111
VI	SX	122
VFD	XY	333

Table 3: Classification code

This three-part code represents a useful and detailed description of the characteristics of a UPS device.

6.2 PROCUREMENT OF DEVICES

A variety of manufacturers and distributors of UPS devices in Switzerland were contacted for the purpose of obtaining models for carrying out measurements. In most cases this concerned representatives of the industry that were also contacted directly by the Swiss Federal Office of Energy (SFOE), and a number of other potential suppliers were also contacted.

Company	Contact	Product
ALMAT AG	B. Kessler	ALMAT
ATC Frech & Cie	V. Garapic	AROS
APC Switzerland / Gutor Electronic GmbH	J. Ruders	American Power Corporation
GE Consumer & Industrial SA	G. Andrighetti	General Electric
MGE UPS Systems	L. Racciatti	MGE
Rotronic AG	M. Werner	APC,
Service Net AG	P. Niggli / I. Gentsch	Ally, Megaline, NeWave, ..
Sicon Socomec AG	O. Saladin / Kaufmann	Modulys
NeWave SA	R. Molteni	NeWave
Online	P. Jaberg	Online-USV

Most of the representatives who were contacted showed a great deal of interest in the project and were happy to supply us with UPS devices for measurement purposes. The project team wishes to express its sincerest thanks to the above companies and persons for their kind co-operation.

7. Measurements

7.1 METHODOLOGY

Registration of devices:

The devices on which tests were to be carried out were registered and classified by type (VFI, VI, VFD) in accordance with IEC 62040-3. In each case the standard battery set was used.

Preparations:

Each device was connected to the power supply (230 V / 50 Hz) in “power on” mode for a period of more than 12 hours. The aim here was to ensure that the batteries were fully charged, which is a prerequisite for accurate power measurement.

Performance of measurements:

The power measurements were carried out in stand-by and normal operation. In the case of 11 devices equipped with manual bypass mode, the consumption levels at 50% and 100% were recorded.

One measuring device was used for the power requirement and one for the power output. A level was obtained from the mathematical average of three consecutive measurements. Then the measuring devices were exchanged and the process was repeated. The result is then the mathematical average of the two previously obtained readings.

An electronically stabilised 4 kVA alternating current source was used in order to provide a constant input voltage.

In accordance with IEC Standard 62040-3, Appendix E, the load was initially prepared for measurement of the non-linear load with a separate measuring device. After checking the 230 V / 50 Hz mains supply, the load was then switched to the output of the device to be tested.

The load in normal operating mode was raised in four stages from 25 percent to 100 percent of the nominal apparent power (SN). For control purposes the maximum load of each device was also determined. As a rule, this is slightly higher than the maximum load (SN) indicated in the specifications.

In the active power range with the same four stages (25% to 100%), the load was adjusted directly.

The following arrangement was used for carrying out the measurements (depicted in diagram form):

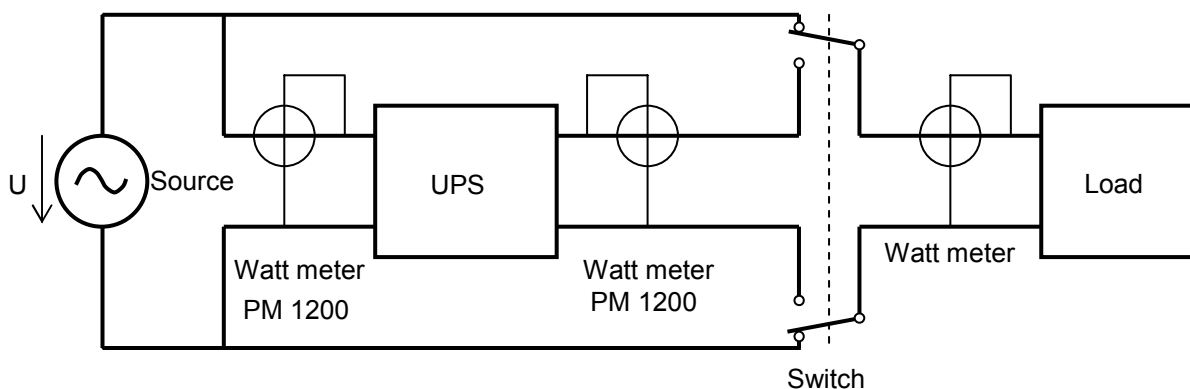


Fig. 4 Measurement structure

Source: Stabilised 230 V / 50 Hz mains supply, Pacific Smart Source 140-ASX

Watt meter: PM 1200 manufactured by Voltech

UPS: Tested UPS device

Switch: For adjusting load (25%, 50%, 75%, 100%)

Load: Resistive or non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3

7.2 OPERATING MODES

Standby

Standby refers to the operating mode without load. Most UPS devices also consume power in “power-off” mode (= UPS device is switched off). In this mode only the accumulator is supported, while all LEDs, interfaces and displays are switched off.

If the UPS device is switched on, the power requirement increases for regulation and the various displays and LEDs.

Normal mode

In normal mode the UPS device operates with a load. Losses from the device arise in the power electronics, regulation, ventilation and displays.

Bypass mode

In bypass mode the UPS device is bypassed, i.e. input and output are directly connected to one another. This status occurs if, for example, there is a fault in the UPS device or if it needs to be serviced (e.g. change of batteries, switching to another UPS device).

Measurement of power requirement

The power requirements were measured at the input and output of each UPS device using two PM1200 devices manufactured by Voltech. These devices permit the measurement of active, idle and apparent power ratings and the power factor from a current and voltage measurement up to a maximum frequency of 100 kHz. The error factor for the readings is less than 1 percent.

The measured levels (current, voltage, active power) can be recorded simultaneously with the aid of a hold function. The data can then be read and entered into the corresponding table.

7.3 CALCULATION OF EFFICIENCY

EN 62040-3, paragraph 3.3.19 stipulates that the performance of a UPS device is calculated as follows:

Ratio of active output to active input power under specified operating conditions, without an exchange of energy with the accumulator.

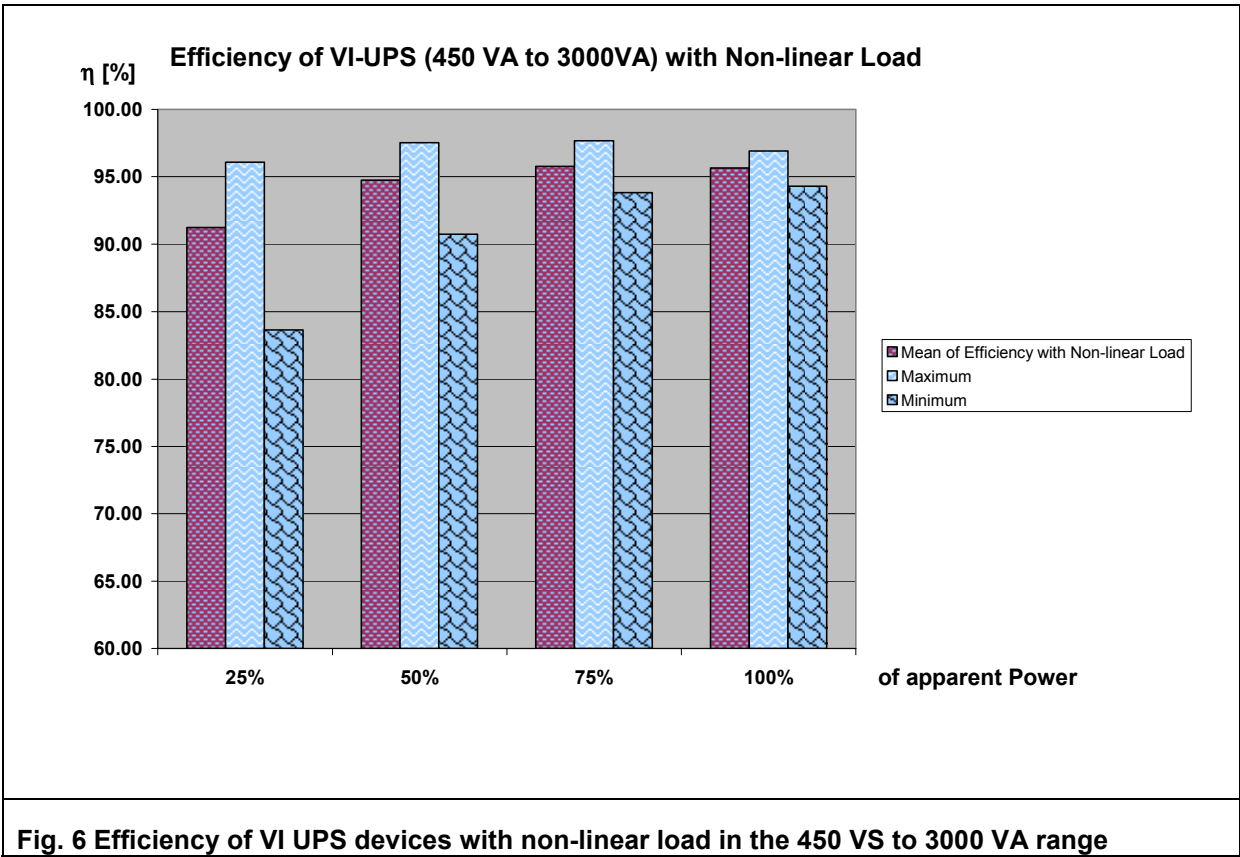
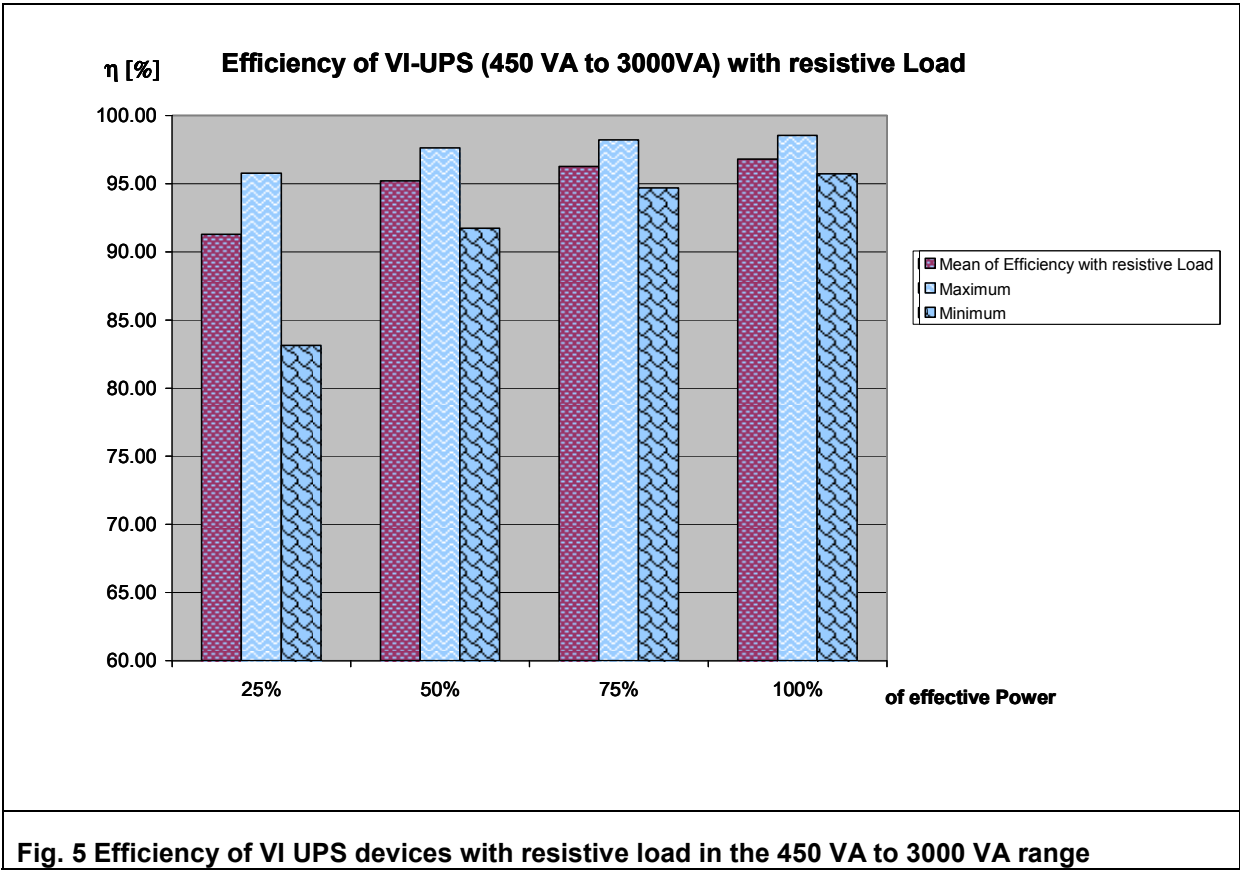
Equation:
$$\eta = \frac{P_{Ausgang}}{P_{Eingang}}$$

7.4 MEASUREMENT RESULTS

The following diagrams depict the evaluations of the measurement results in the form of graphs.

The corresponding tables and measurement data, together with all additional evaluations, are presented in the appendix.

a) VI UPS devices



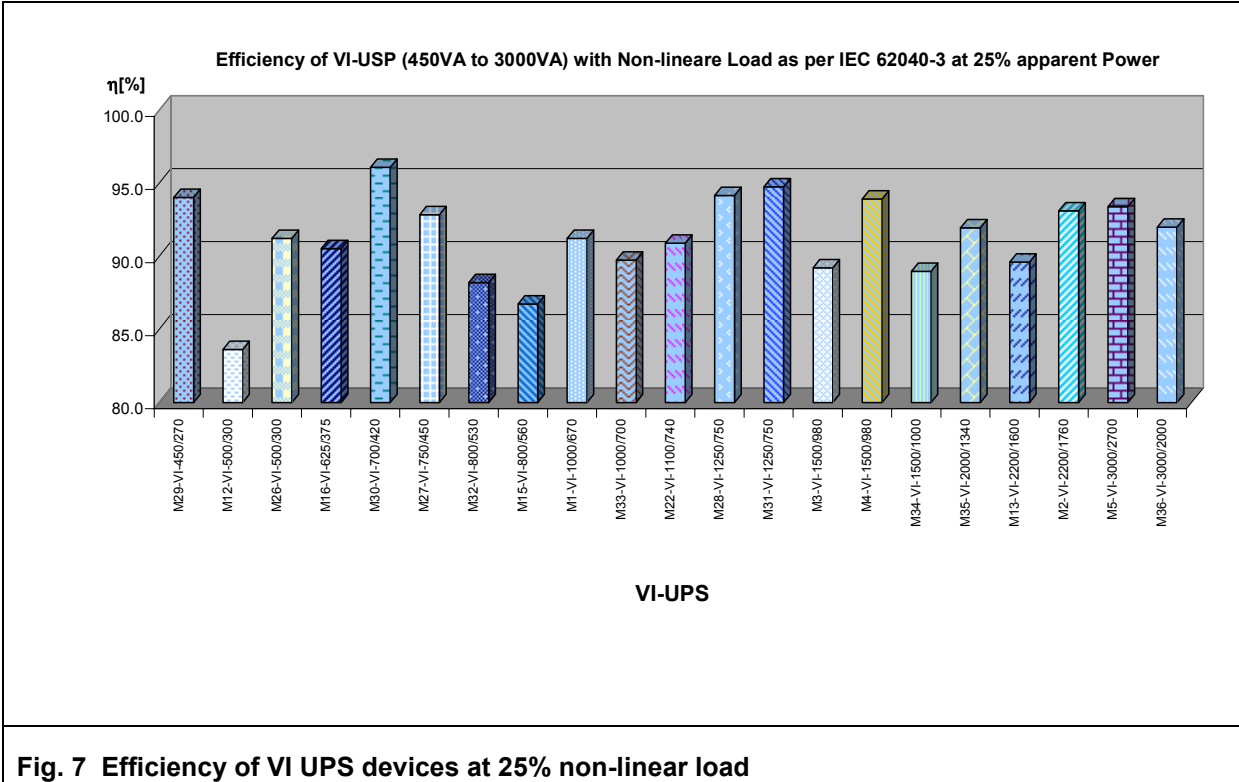


Fig. 7 Efficiency of VI UPS devices at 25% non-linear load

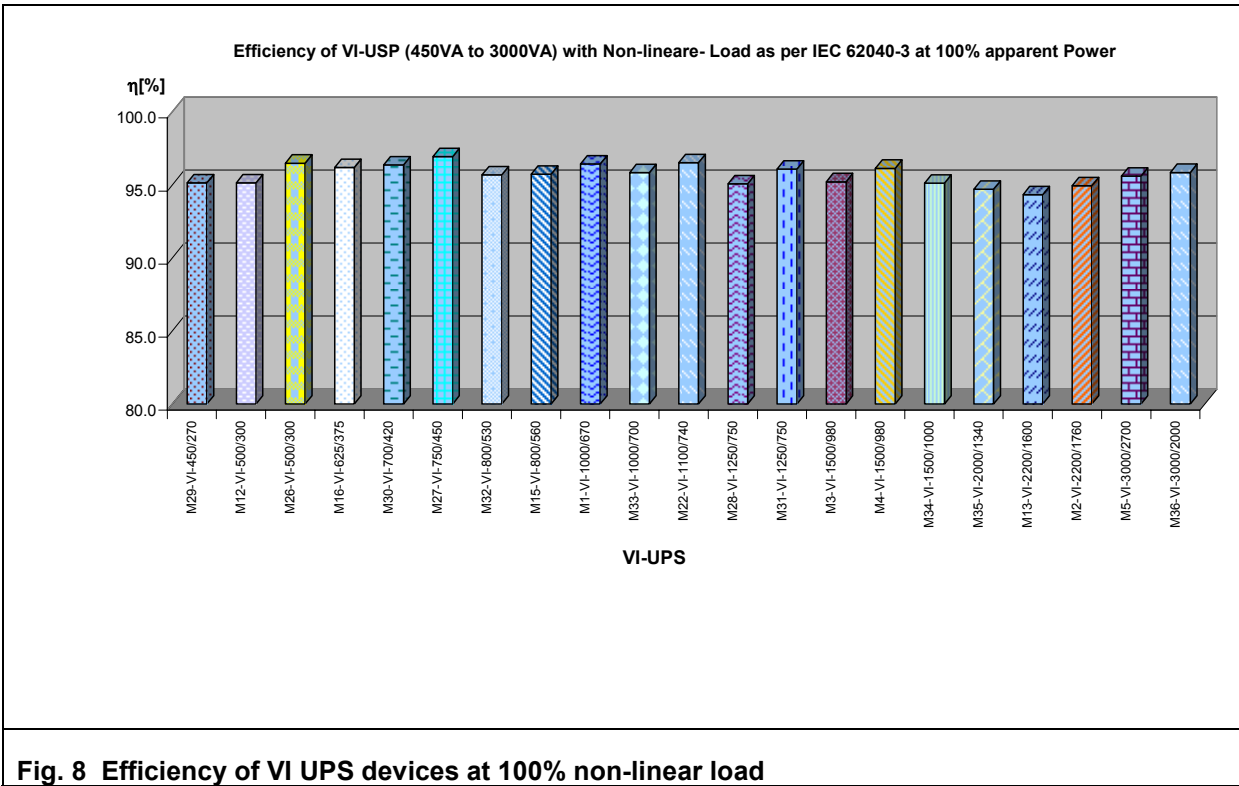


Fig. 8 Efficiency of VI UPS devices at 100% non-linear load

b) VFI devices

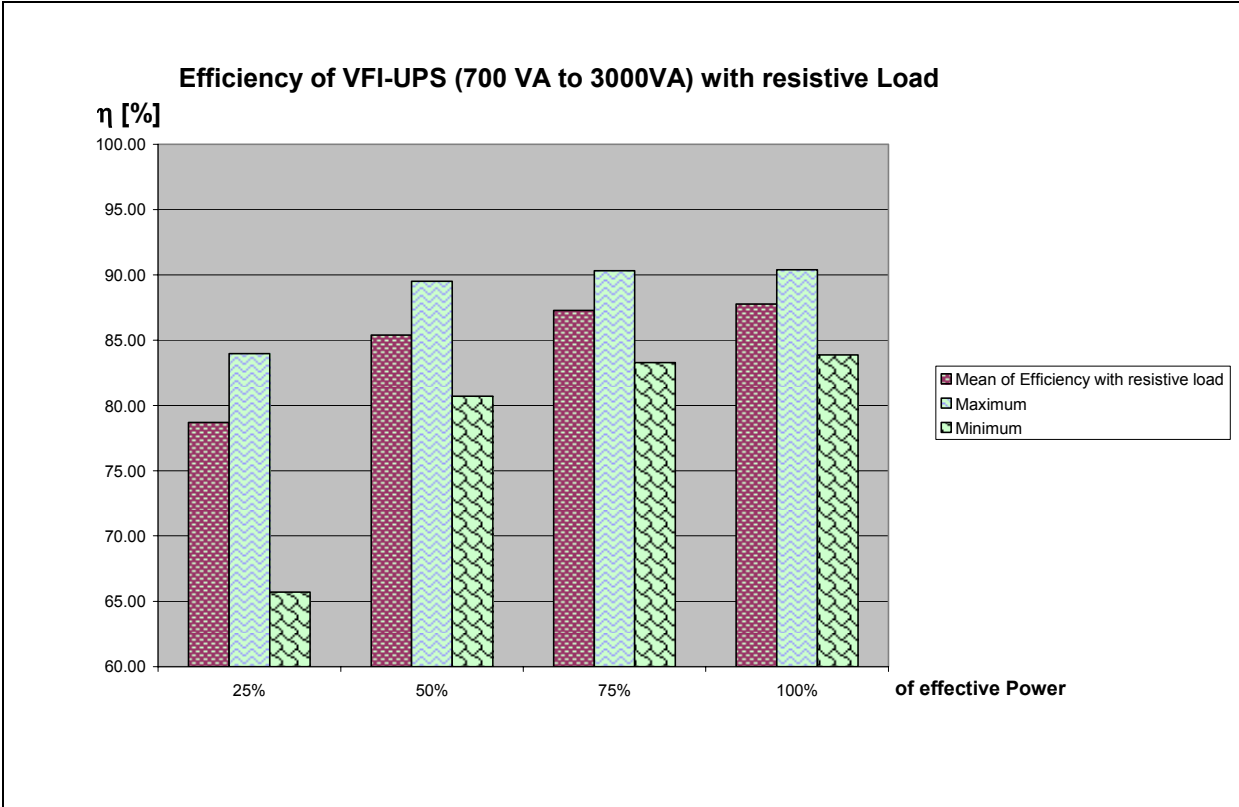


Fig. 9 Efficiency of VFI UPS devices with resistive load in the 480 W to 2400 W range

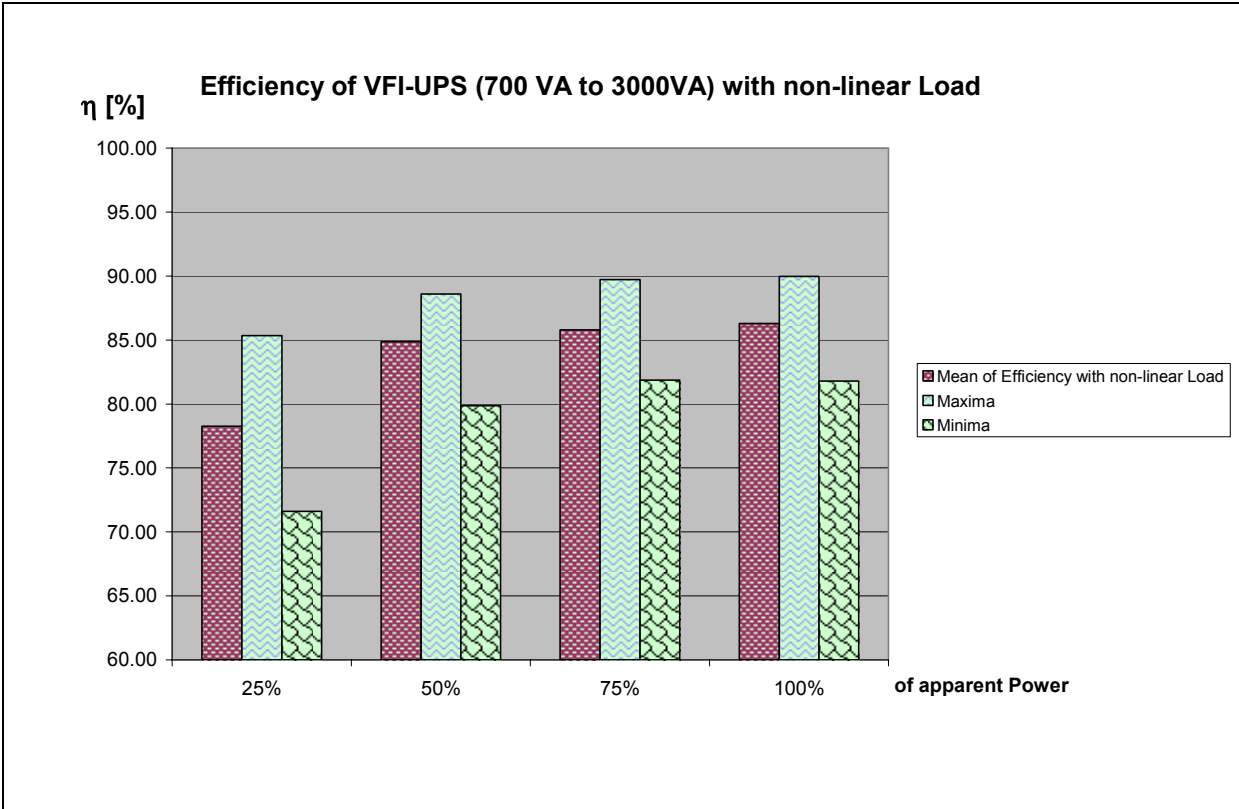


Fig. 10 Efficiency of VFI UPS devices with non-linear load in the 700 VA to 3 kVA range

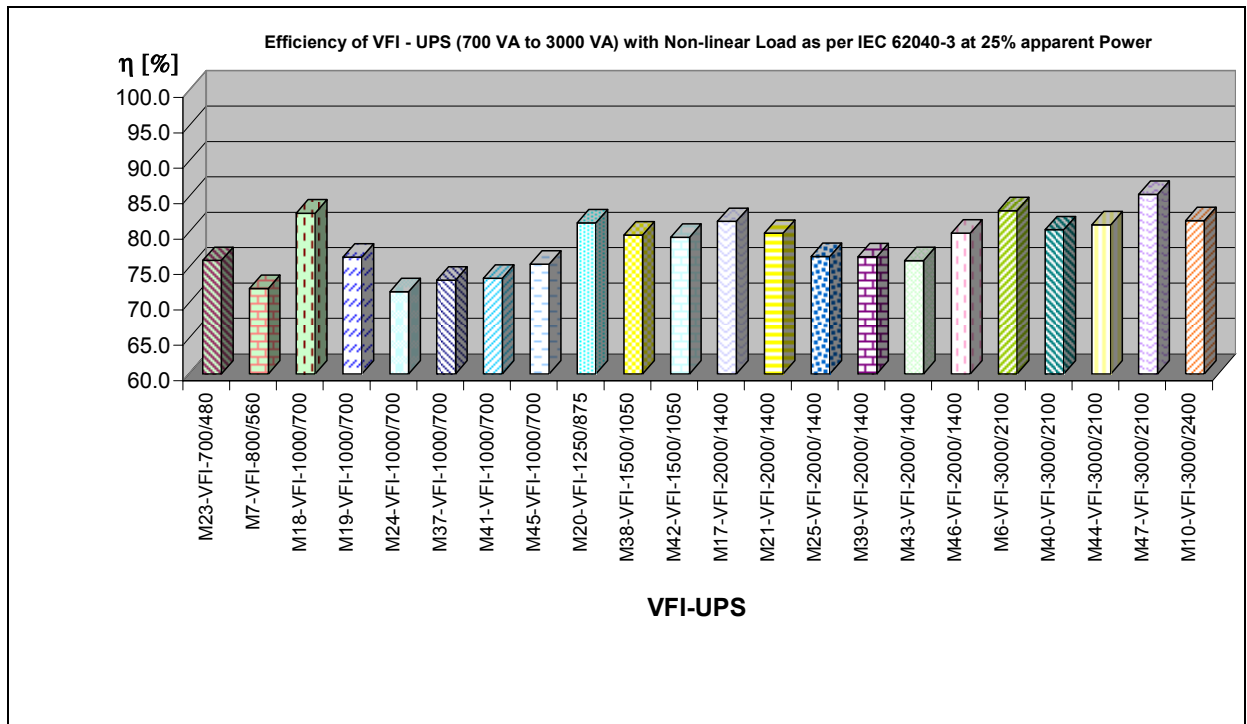


Fig. 11 Efficiency of VFI USV devices at 25% non-linear load

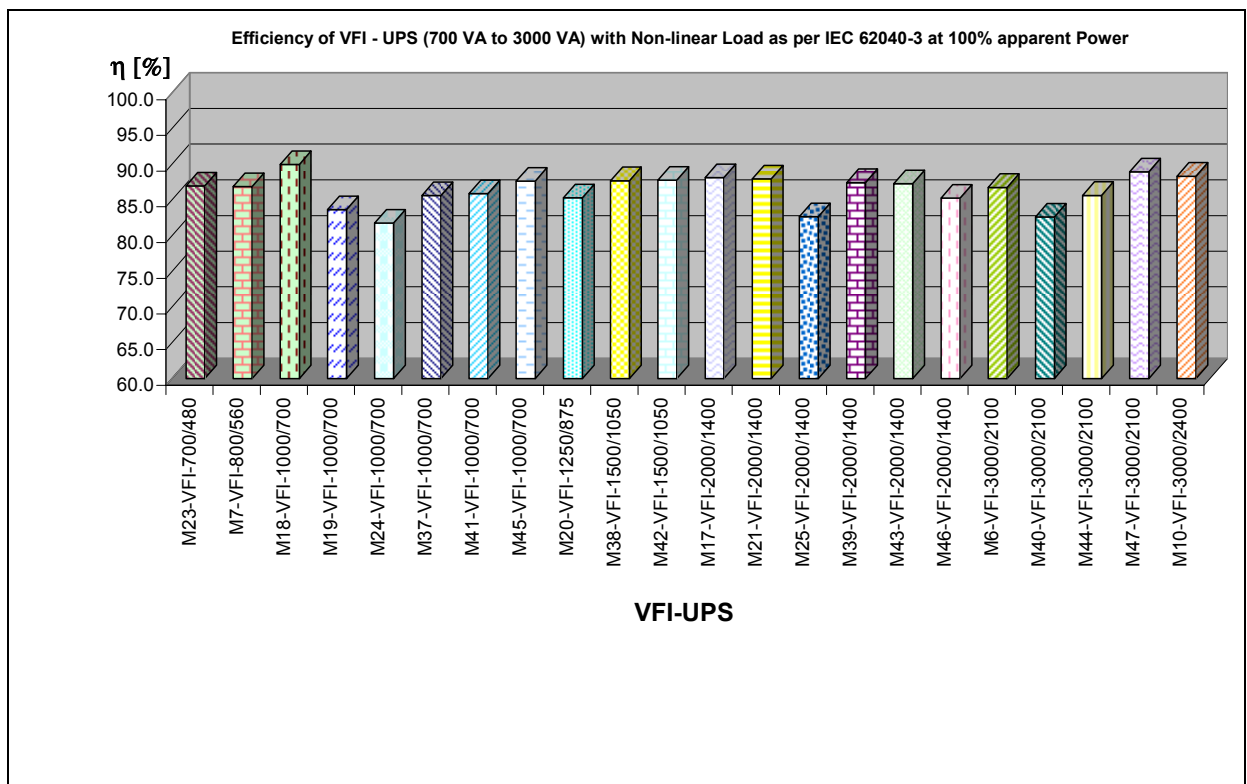


Fig. 12 Efficiency of VFI UPS devices at 100% non-linear load

c) VFD devices

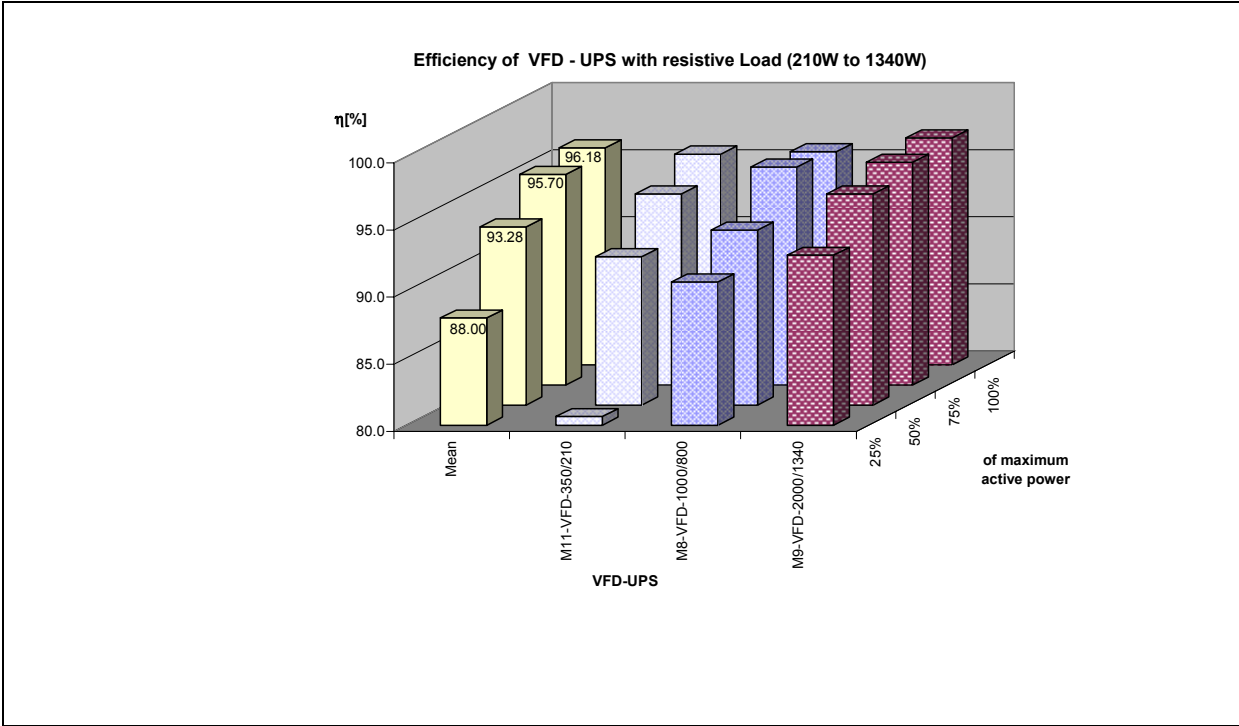


Fig. 13 Efficiency of VFD UPS devices with resistive load in the 210 W to 1340 W range

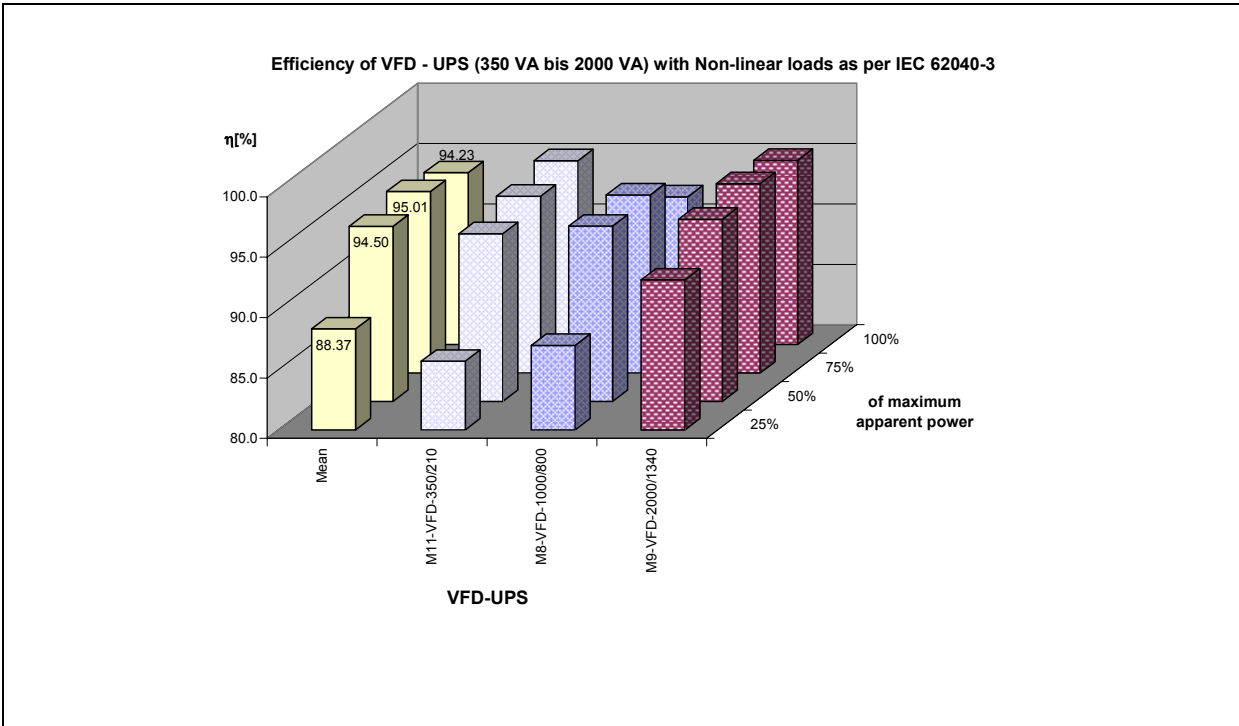


Fig. 14 Efficiency of VFD UPS devices with non-linear load in the 350 VA to 2 kVA range

d) Standby losses in bypass and normal operating mode

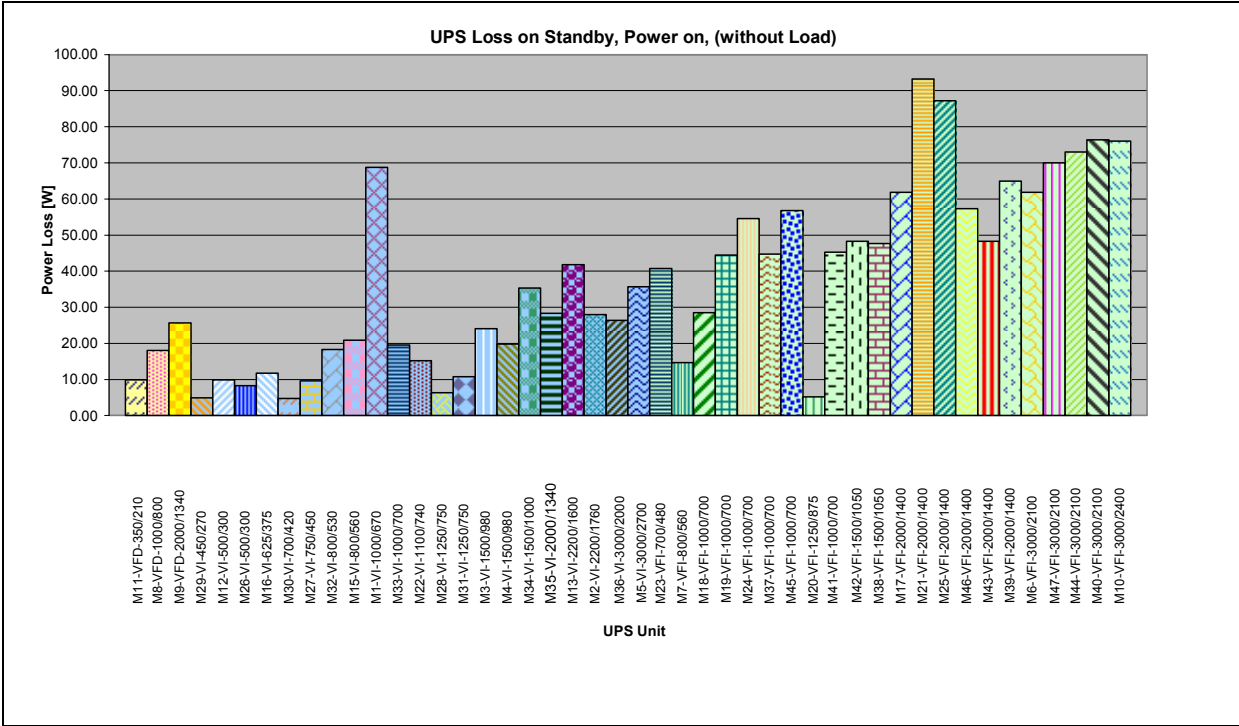


Fig. 15 Standby losses in normal mode

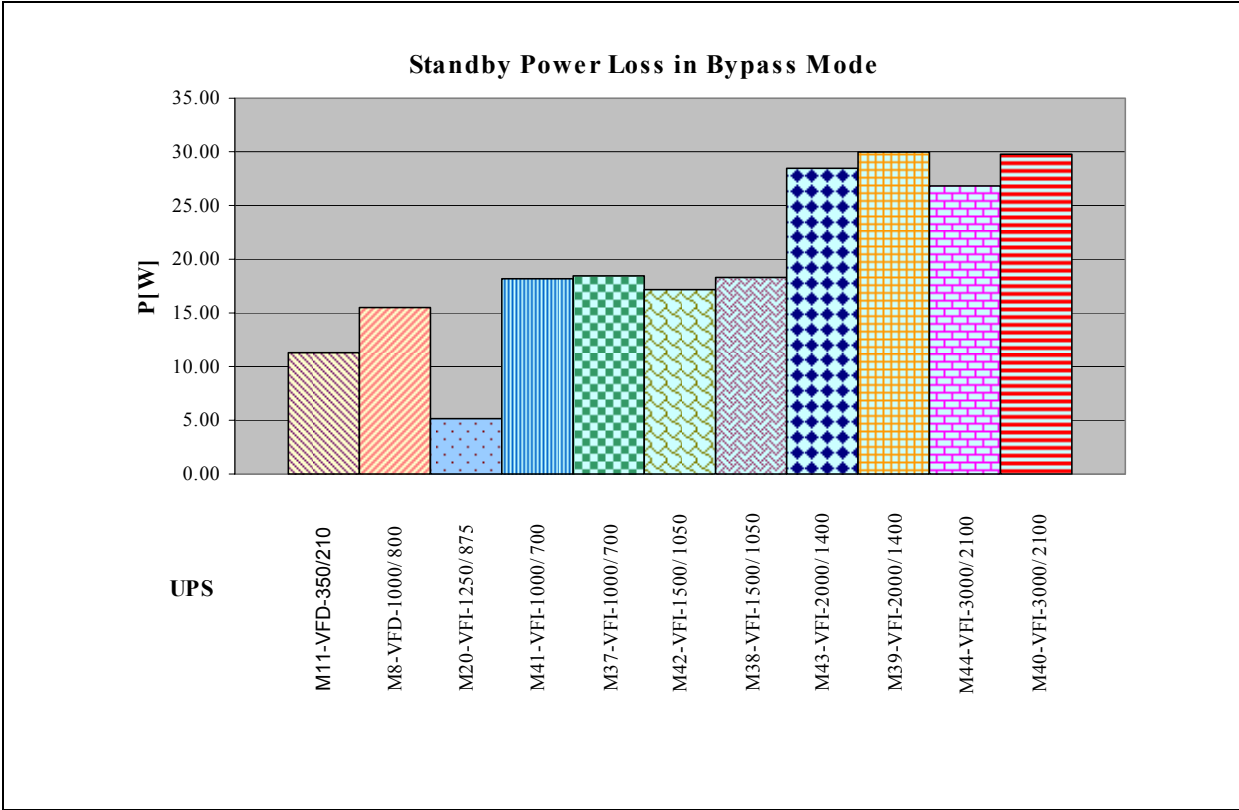
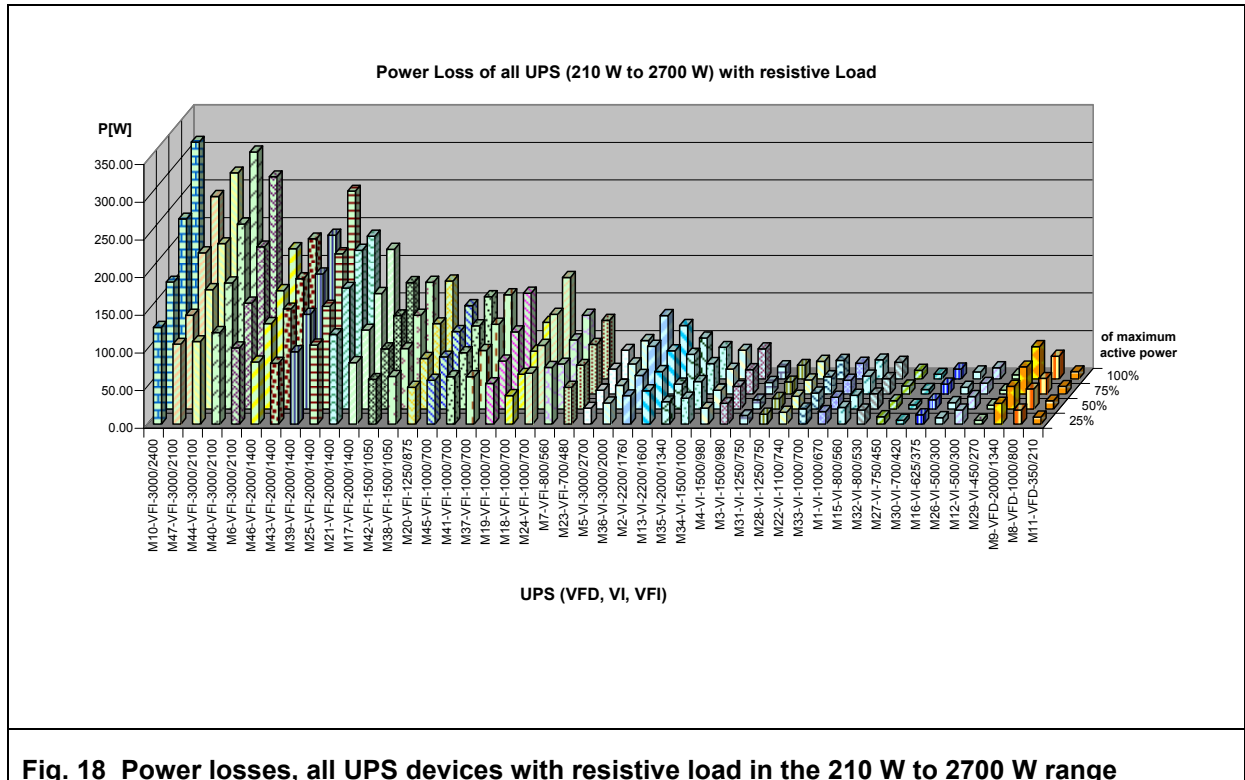
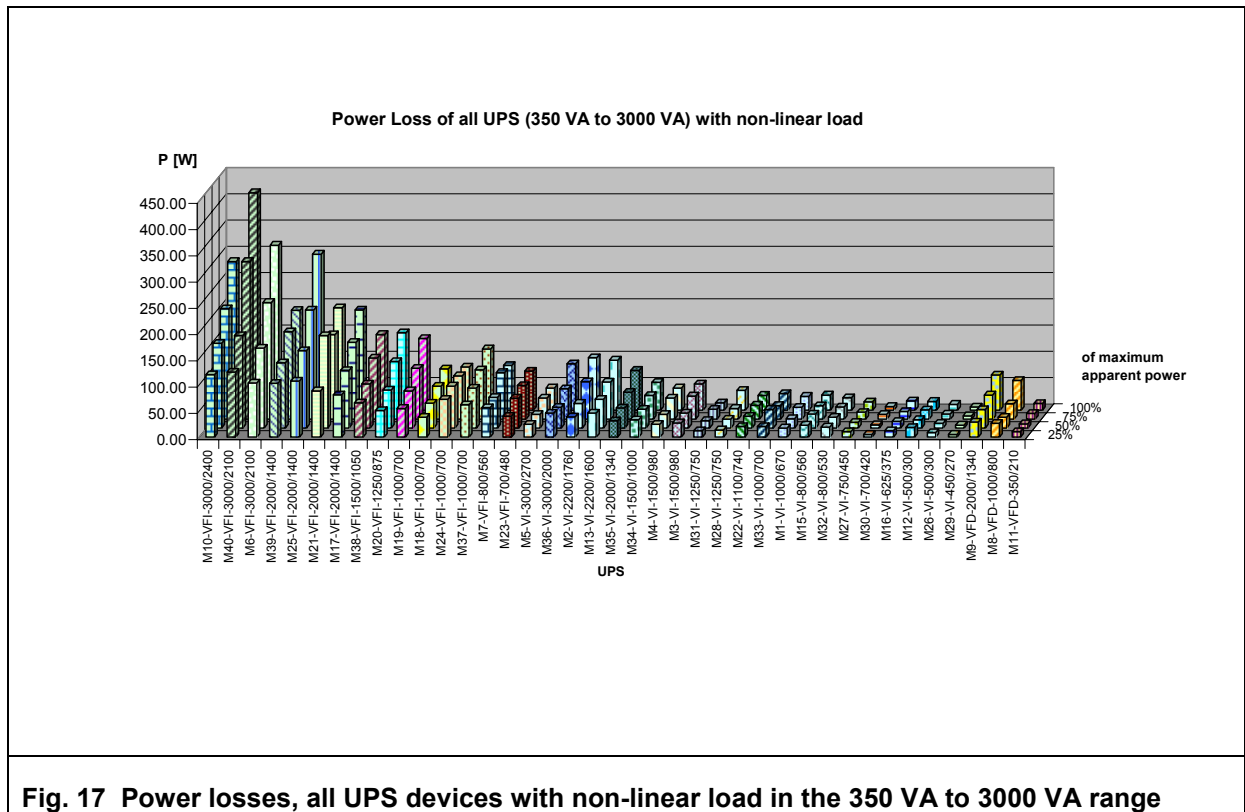


Fig. 16 Standby losses in bypass mode

e) Losses, all UPS devices



Power loss = difference between active input and active output power.

This increases with larger systems as well as with higher loads.

8. Discussion of results

8.1 GENERAL FINDINGS

47 UPS devices were measured. One of these had a defect, and although it was also measured the results were not taken into account.

Quality of output voltage and degree of protection against interruptions to the power supply come at a price: efficiency declines with higher quality and greater protection. Thus the efficiency of VFD and VI devices is higher than that of VFI devices, and this is mainly attributable to the higher adjustment, control and monitoring requirements.

Measurements revealed that there is still scope for improvement with some devices.

As expected, losses in VFI devices were greater than in the other two types, resulting in an approximately 10 percent lower level of efficiency.

Since only 3 VFD devices were available for measurement, the corresponding findings are less relevant than those obtained with the other categories (21 VI and 22 VFI devices).

It should be noted that the power levels tend to be lower for VI devices, whereas VFI devices tend to operate in the range above 1 kVA.

8.2 EFFICIENCY

Efficiency can be expected to increase with larger systems, and this proved to be the case with VFI devices, but not with VI devices, for which the efficiency was found to remain at a constantly high level at full load throughout the entire 0.5 kVA to 3 kVA range.

In terms of efficiency, VFD devices indicated a similar behaviour to that of VI devices. In both cases, the degree of efficiency was around 95 percent at full load, and this changed very little with the size of the system.

At partial load it was observed that the variation of readings was greater than at full load. This indicates that, for certain devices, there is still room for improvement with respect to efficiency.

Devices from the same manufacturer tended to display very similar efficiency levels. From this it may be deduced that the switches and/or the strategy deployed for activating the power semiconductors (regulators, rectifiers and converters), together with the used components, have a decisive influence on efficiency and power losses.

From an energy efficiency point of view it is best to choose a VI device, and to only opt for a VFI device if a completely uninterrupted power supply is essential. With VFD devices the interruption time is often too long, and for this reason these models are seldom put into use.

8.3 CODE OF CONDUCT

The existing Code of Conduct¹ is applicable to devices in the range above 10 kVA, and therefore cannot be used as a reference for UPS devices in the range up to 3 kVA. We would nonetheless like to refer to this document here in order to be able to apply it to smaller systems for comparison purposes.

The Code of Conduct¹ specifies efficiency criteria for four load levels (25%, 50%, 75%, 100%) with linear and non-linear load.

All VI UPS devices meet the criteria of the Code of Conduct at 100% load, and at partial loads only a handful of devices fail to meet the respective criteria. In this category the question therefore arises

¹ Code of Conduct on energy efficiency and quality of AC uninterruptible power supply (UPS) devices. Version 1.0a, Annex B, pp. 7 ff, Ispra, 22 December 2006

whether the Code of Conduct needs to be adjusted (or tightened up) for larger-scale systems, since in line with expectations the level of efficiency should be higher with larger systems.

With respect to VFD devices, it is questionable whether useful conclusions can be drawn from the results, since only three devices were measured.

VFI UPS devices behaved as expected, though some of them met the Code of Conduct criteria for the 10 kVA range.

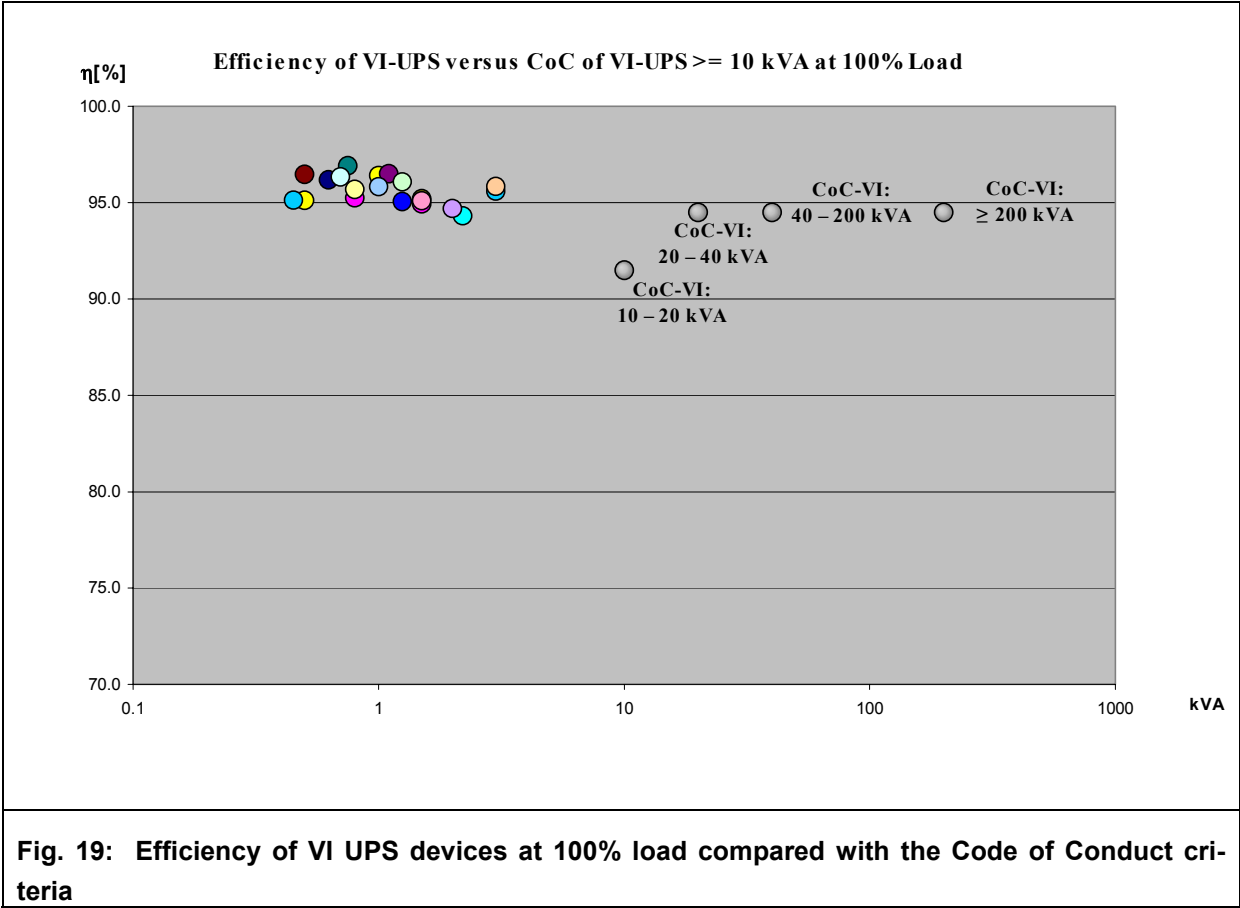


Fig. 19: Efficiency of VI UPS devices at 100% load compared with the Code of Conduct criteria

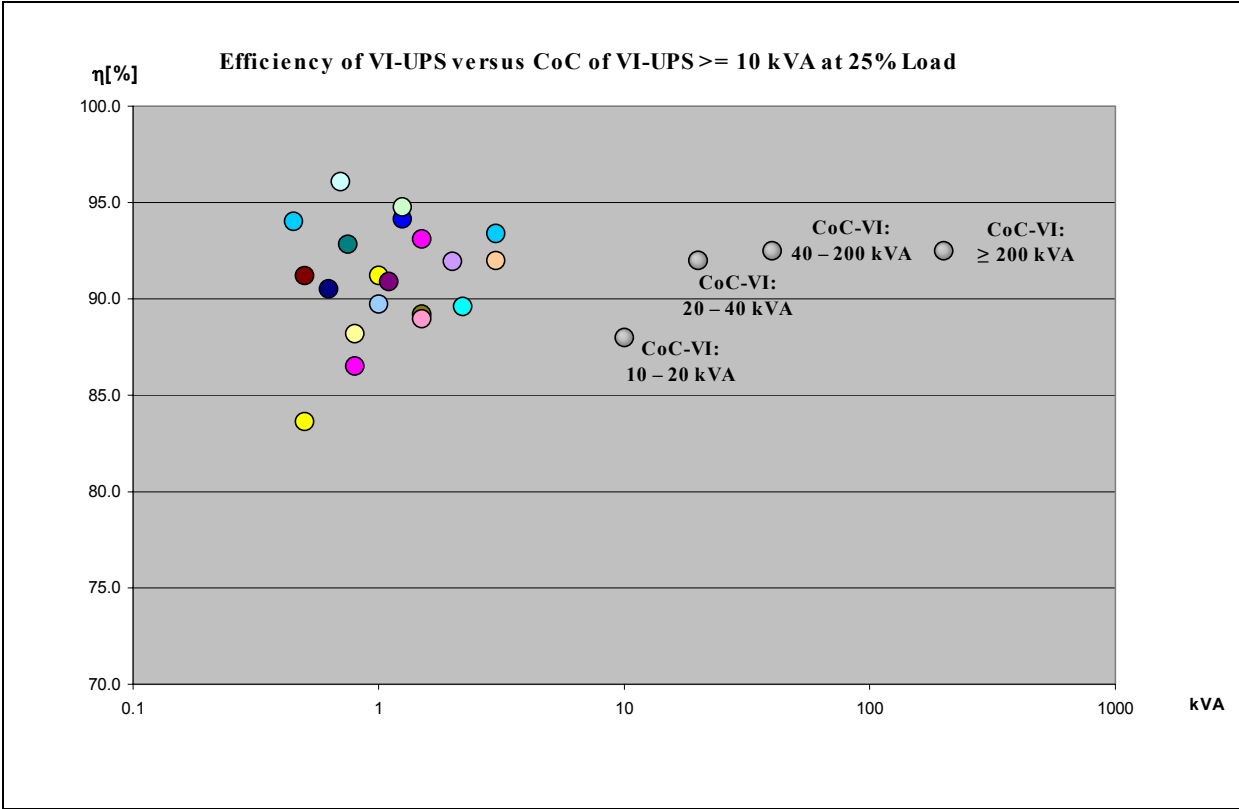


Fig. 20: Efficiency of VI UPS devices at 25% load compared with the Code of Conduct criteria

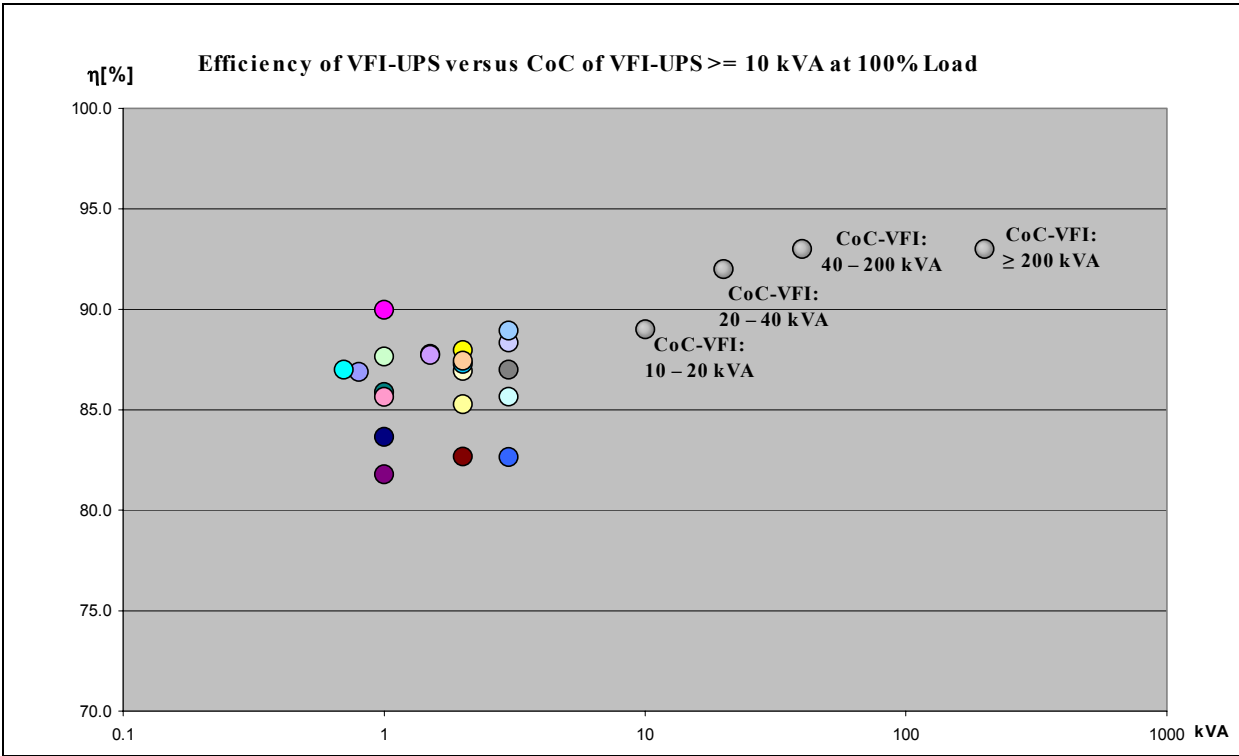
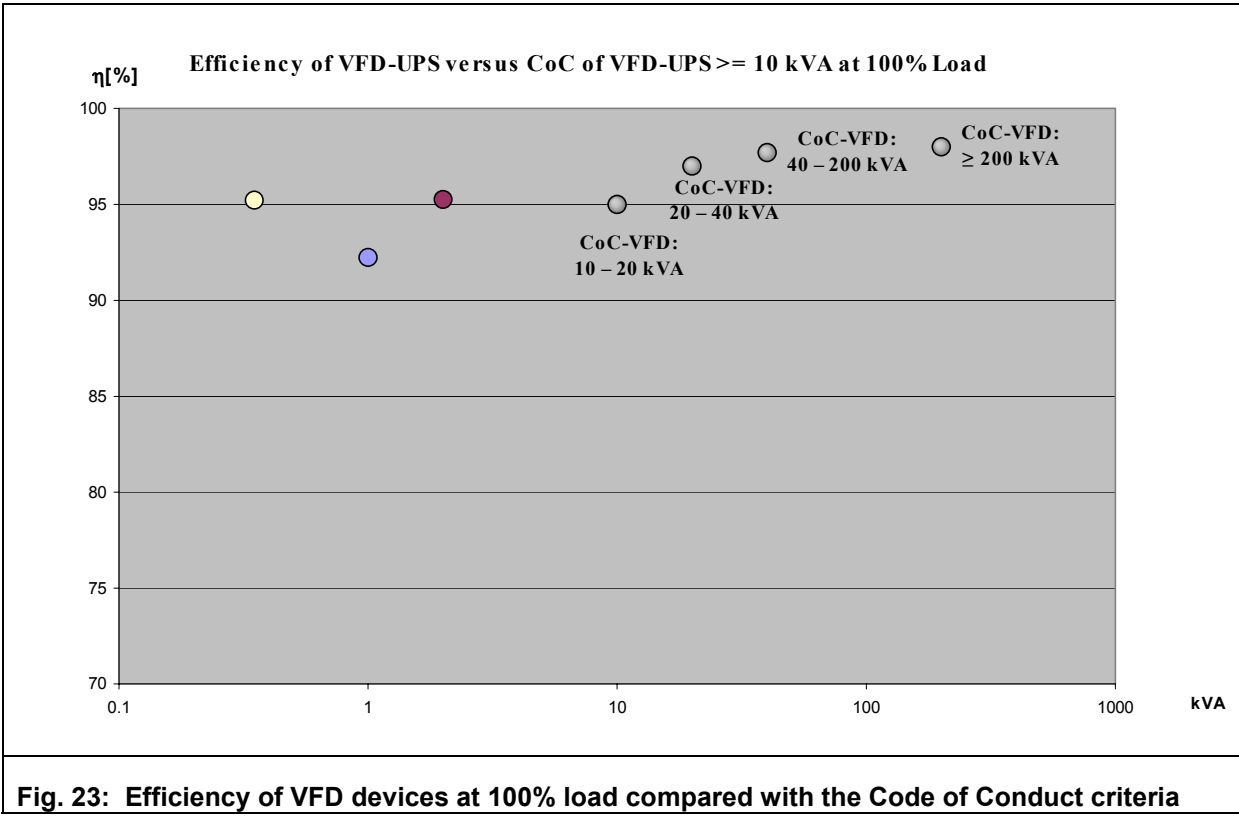
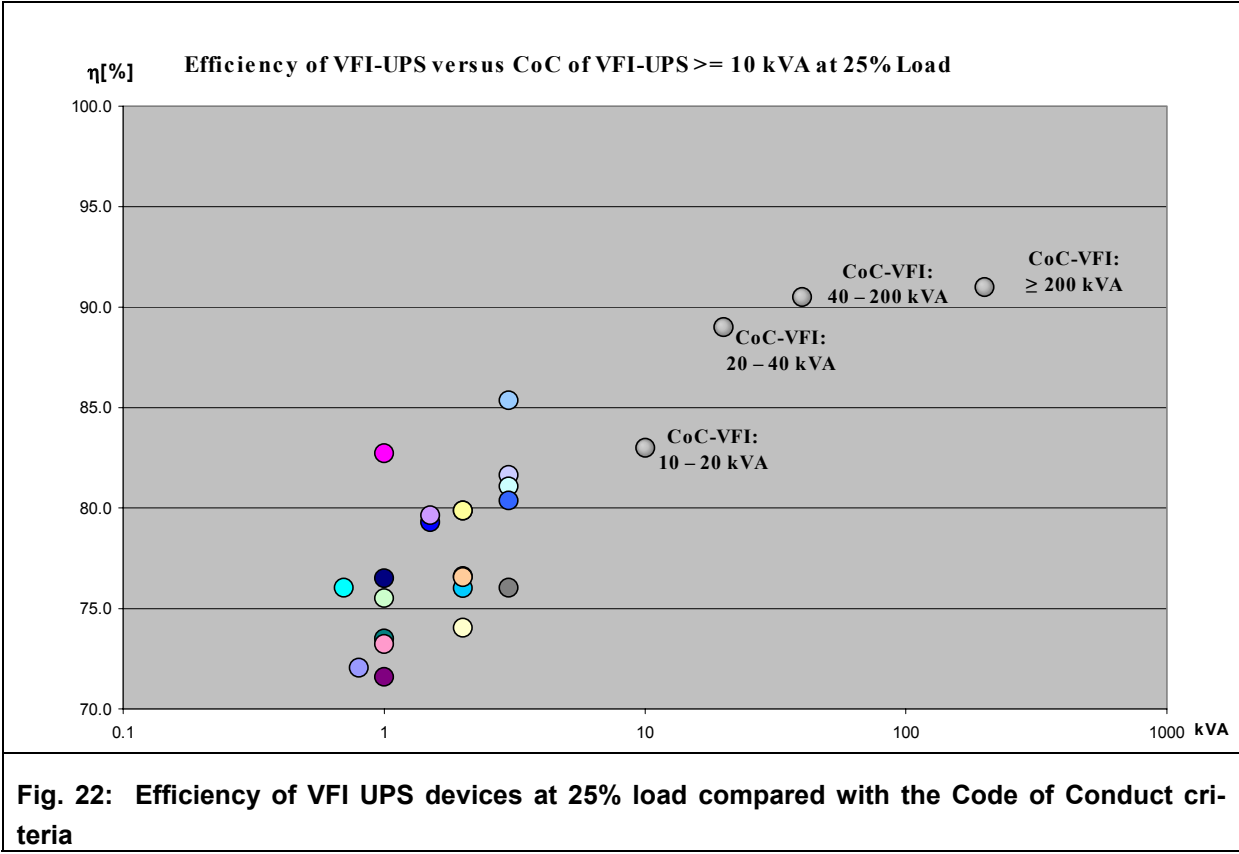
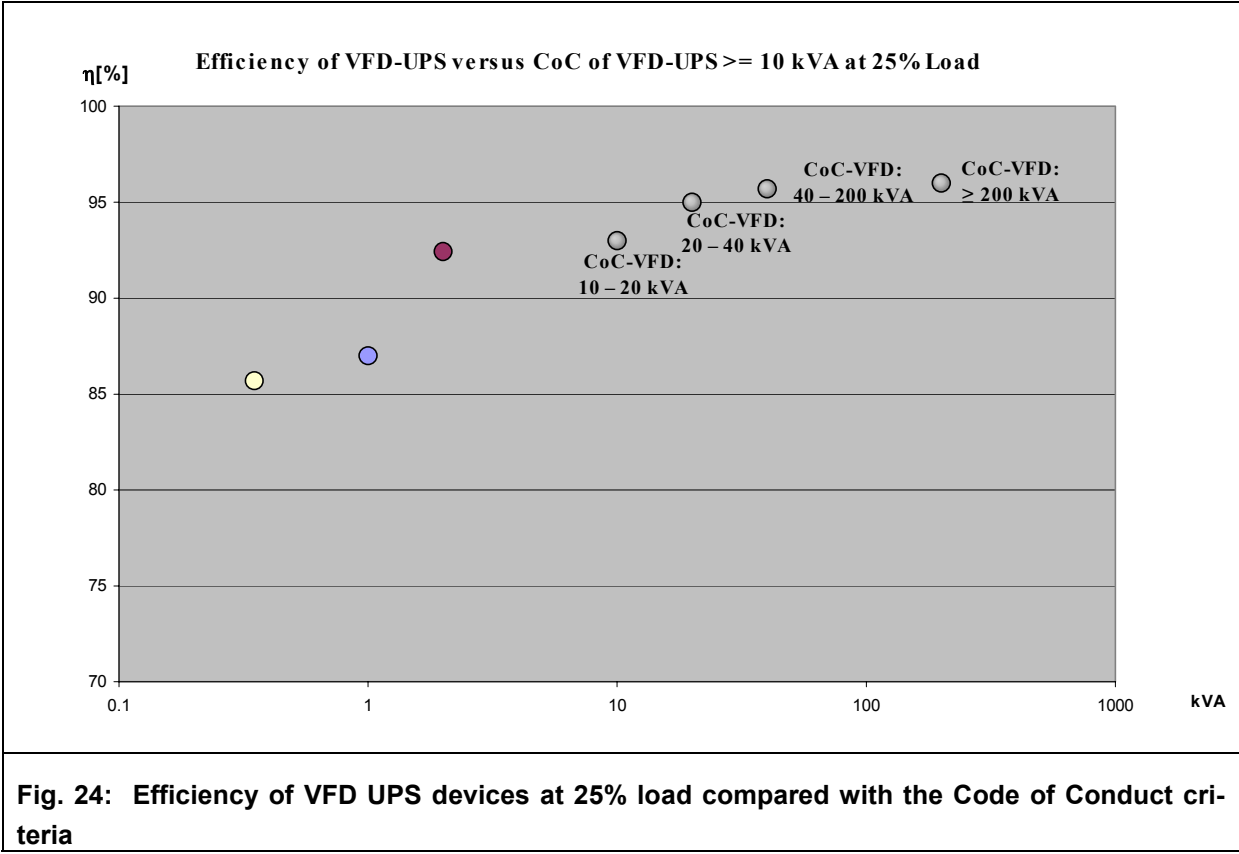


Fig. 21: Efficiency of VFI UPS devices at 100% load compared with the Code of Conduct criteria





9. Appendix

9.1. Links to Internet addresses

http://www.ruoss-kistler.ch/frameload.htm?http://www.ruoss-kistler.ch/Handel/Hilfe/usv_Lexikon.htm

UPS glossary (FAQs) prepared by Rouss-Kistler

<http://www.errepi.de/de/prinzip.htm>

ERREPI unterbrechungsfreie Stromversorgungen GmbH – principles of UPS technology

<http://www.aegpss.de/vorschau/USV/PDF/VDE2002.pdf>

Classification of UPS devices by operating behaviour in accordance with the new standard governing UPS products (IEC 62040-3)

http://www.adpos-ups.de/deutsch/pdf/adpos_produk-news_dez04.pdf

Peter Michael Kohn, independent energy measurement expert

New classification of UPS devices in accordance with IEC 62040-3

http://www.bfe.admin.ch/php/modules/enet/streamfile.php?file=000000008997.pdf&name=000000250069_lang.pdf

Schnyder Ingenieure AG, Bösch 23, 6331 Hünenberg

Formulation of a code of conduct for UPS devices

Final report, November 2005

9.2. REFERENCES

- [1] Siegbert Hopf, USV-Klassen, Funkschau, 2004, Heft 15, Seiten 53 und 54 (*article on categories of UPS devices, published in "Funkschau", no. 15, pages 53 and 54*)
- [2] Swiss standard EN 62040-3, Uninterruptible Power Supply Systems,
Part 3: Methods for specifying efficiency and testing requirements
(German version, EN 62040-3:2001)
- [3] Code of Conduct on energy efficiency and quality of AC uninterruptible power supply devices,
Ispra, 22 December 2006

9.3. ADDITIONAL EVALUATIONS

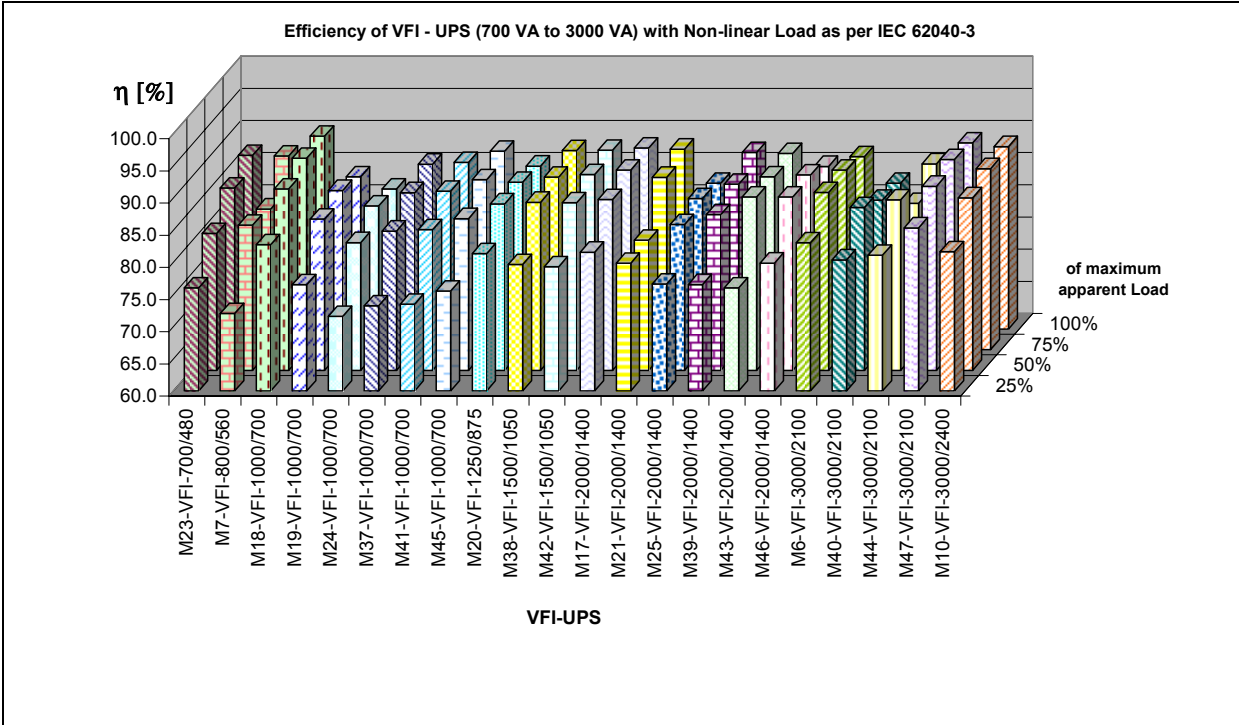


Fig. 25 Overview of efficiency of VFI UPS devices with non-linear load (excluding M14, which was faulty)

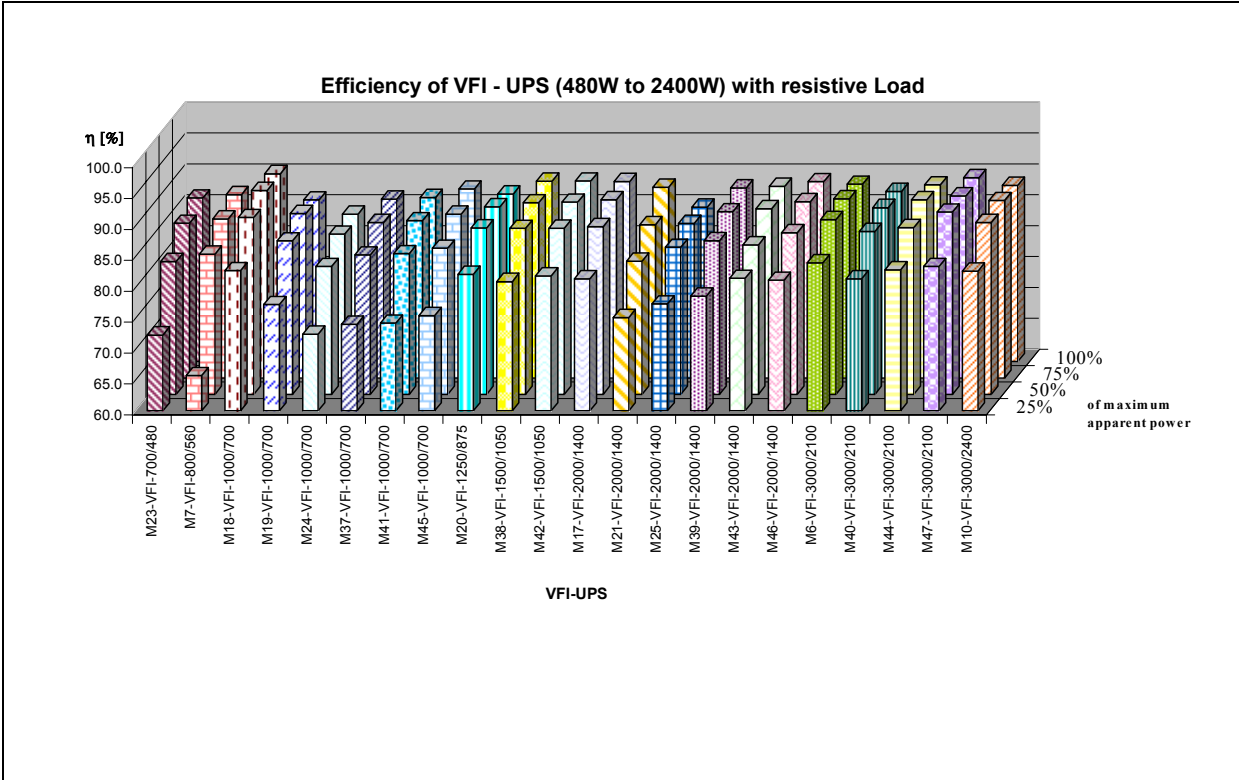


Fig. 26 Overview of efficiency of VFI UPS devices with resistive load

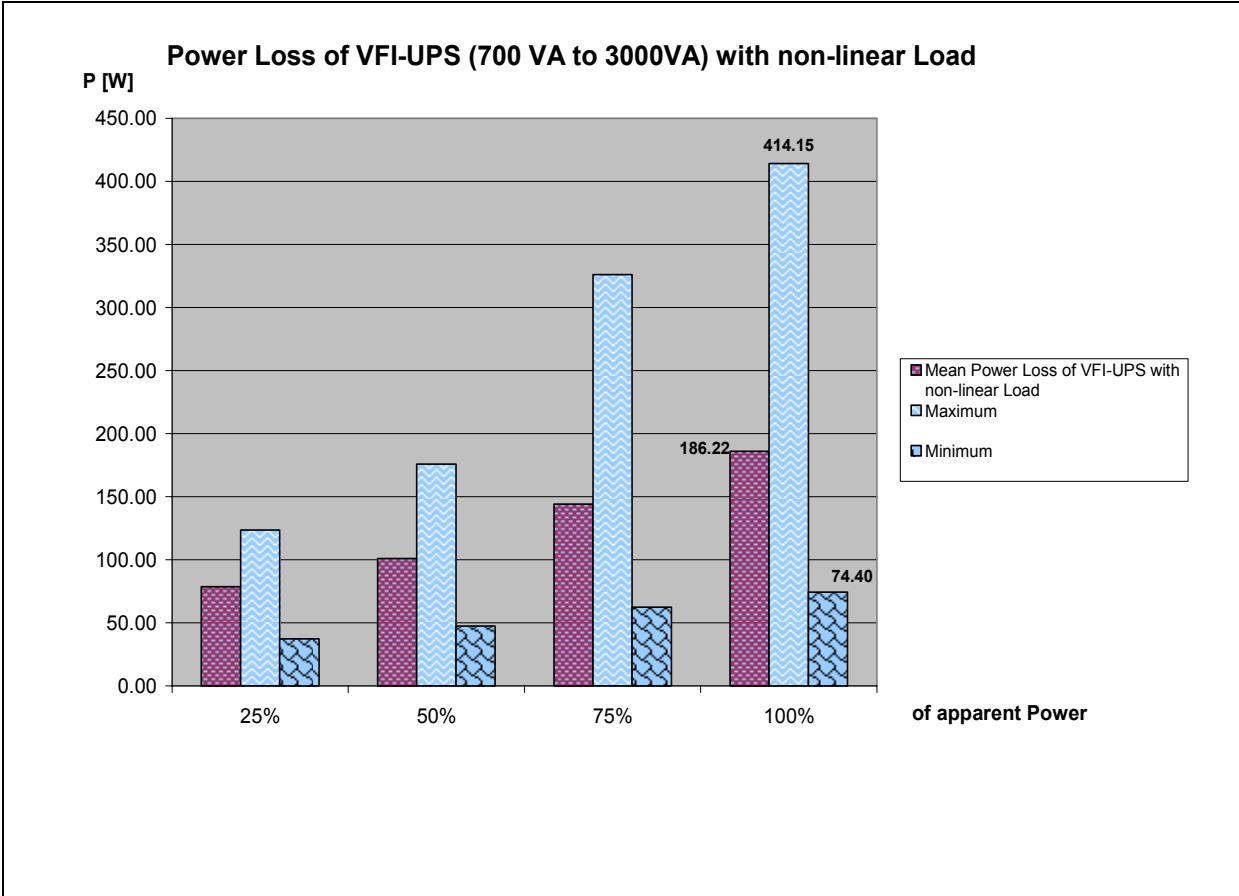


Fig. 27 Evaluation of absolute power loss of VFI devices

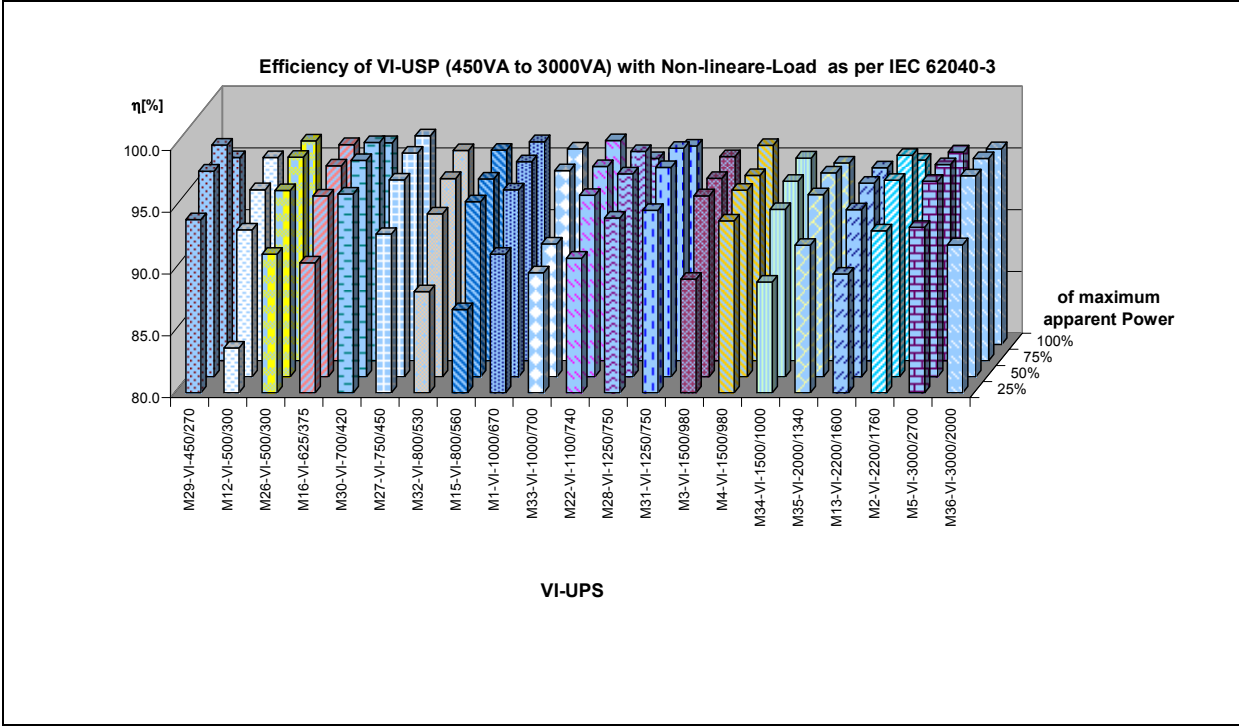


Fig. 28 Overview of efficiency of VI UPS devices with non-linear load

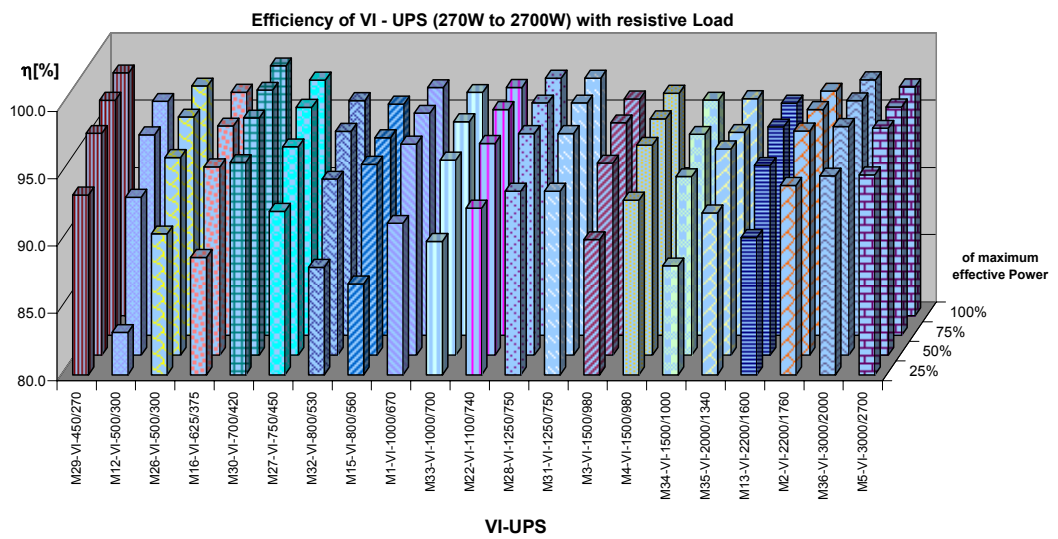


Fig. 29 Overview of efficiency of VI UPS devices with resistive load

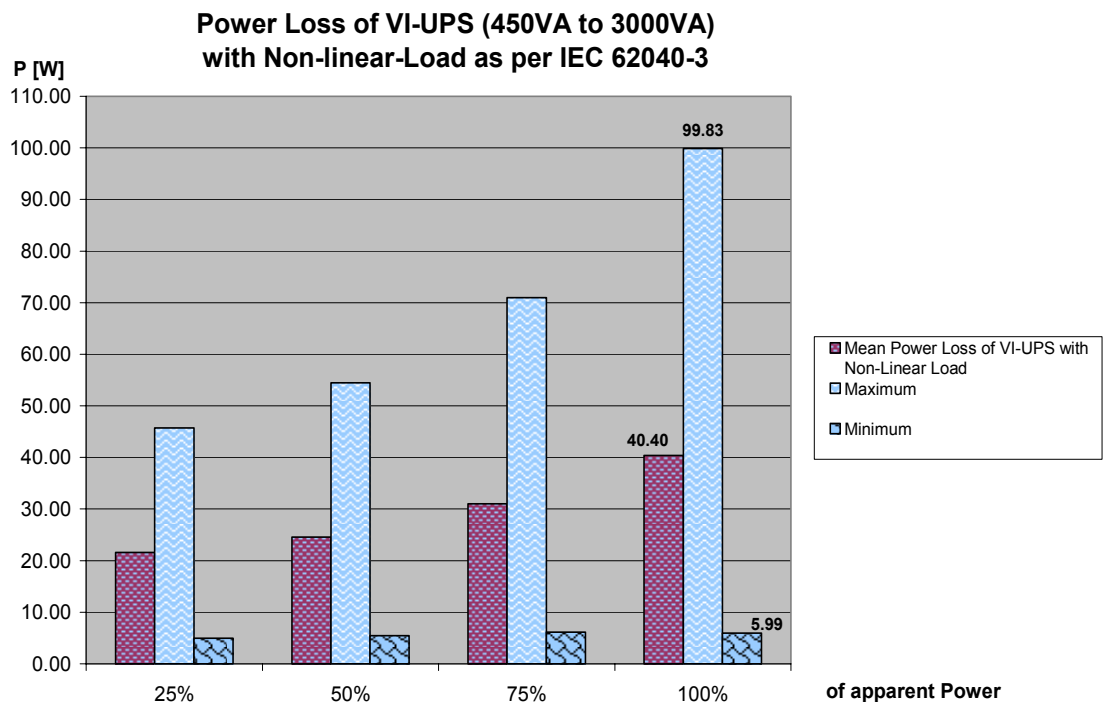


Fig. 30 Evaluation of absolute power loss of VI devices

Table 6 Models 12 und 13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
Hersteller:												Prüfdatum:		09.07.2007		Hersteller:												Prüfdatum:		06.07.2007																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
Typ:														Temperatur [°C]				Typ:														Temperatur [°C]																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
Spannung:		220-240 V 50/60 Hz										Imax 5A				24.2		Spannung:		220-240 V 50/60 Hz										Imax 16A				21.7		Line Interactive		Temperatur [°C]																																																																																																																																																																																																											
Leistung:		500VA										300 W		Klasse		VI-SY-333		Gem. Kat.		VI-SS-333		Leistung:		2200VA										1600 W		Klasse:		VI-SS-111				Rel. Feuchte [%r.H.]		33																																																																																																																																																																																																					
Modell-Nr.:		M12-VI.500.300												41		Modell-Nr.:		M13-VI.2200.1600																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Parameters																	Parameters																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Normal mode																	Normal mode																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Load</th> <th>U_{in} [V]</th> <th>U_{out} [V]</th> <th>I_{in} [A]</th> <th>I_{out} [A]</th> <th>P_{in} [W]</th> <th>P_{out} [W]</th> <th>η [%]</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td rowspan="3">Resistive load</td> <td>25%</td> <td>P_{in}</td> <td>221.7</td> <td>221.6</td> <td>0.498</td> <td>0.408</td> <td>108.6</td> <td>90.3</td> <td>83.1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>50%</td> <td>P_{in}</td> <td>221.3</td> <td>221.3</td> <td>0.898</td> <td>0.822</td> <td>198.3</td> <td>161.9</td> <td>81.7</td> </tr> <tr> <td>75%</td> <td>P_{in}</td> <td>221.5</td> <td>220.7</td> <td>1.262</td> <td>1.199</td> <td>278.6</td> <td>264.4</td> <td>94.9</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>100%</td> <td>P_{in}</td> <td>221.6</td> <td>220.6</td> <td>1.652</td> <td>1.587</td> <td>365.0</td> <td>350.1</td> <td>95.9</td> </tr> <tr> <td rowspan="4">Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3</td> <td>25%</td> <td>S_{in}</td> <td>222.7</td> <td>222.6</td> <td>0.605</td> <td>0.608</td> <td>108.8</td> <td>91.0</td> <td>83.6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>50%</td> <td>S_{in}</td> <td>223.2</td> <td>222.7</td> <td>1.185</td> <td>1.145</td> <td>196.4</td> <td>180.4</td> <td>91.9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>75%</td> <td>S_{in}</td> <td>222.8</td> <td>222.2</td> <td>1.751</td> <td>1.711</td> <td>287.0</td> <td>269.3</td> <td>93.8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>100%</td> <td>S_{in}</td> <td>223.0</td> <td>222.2</td> <td>2.290</td> <td>2.254</td> <td>341.3</td> <td>324.6</td> <td>95.1</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">Maximum output current</td> <td>λ=</td> <td>0.65</td> <td>223.0</td> <td>222.2</td> <td>2.290</td> <td>2.254</td> <td>341.3</td> <td>324.6</td> <td>16.70</td> <td>95.1</td> <td colspan="8"></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>																	Load		U _{in} [V]	U _{out} [V]	I _{in} [A]	I _{out} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{out} [W]	η [%]	Resistive load	25%	P _{in}	221.7	221.6	0.498	0.408	108.6	90.3	83.1	50%	P _{in}	221.3	221.3	0.898	0.822	198.3	161.9	81.7	75%	P _{in}	221.5	220.7	1.262	1.199	278.6	264.4	94.9		100%	P _{in}	221.6	220.6	1.652	1.587	365.0	350.1	95.9	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _{in}	222.7	222.6	0.605	0.608	108.8	91.0	83.6	50%	S _{in}	223.2	222.7	1.185	1.145	196.4	180.4	91.9	75%	S _{in}	222.8	222.2	1.751	1.711	287.0	269.3	93.8	100%	S _{in}	223.0	222.2	2.290	2.254	341.3	324.6	95.1	Maximum output current		λ=	0.65	223.0	222.2	2.290	2.254	341.3	324.6	16.70	95.1									<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2">Load</th> <th>U_{in} [V]</th> <th>U_{out} [V]</th> <th>I_{in} [A]</th> <th>I_{out} [A]</th> <th>P_{in} [W]</th> <th>P_{out} [W]</th> <th>η [%]</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td rowspan="3">Resistive load</td> <td>25%</td> <td>P_{in}</td> <td>224.2</td> <td>223.0</td> <td>2.018</td> <td>1.811</td> <td>447.6</td> <td>403.7</td> <td>90.2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>50%</td> <td>P_{in}</td> <td>224.6</td> <td>222.6</td> <td>3.754</td> <td>3.565</td> <td>841.4</td> <td>791.7</td> <td>94.1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>75%</td> <td>P_{in}</td> <td>223.9</td> <td>221.2</td> <td>5.688</td> <td>5.477</td> <td>1266.3</td> <td>1209.0</td> <td>95.5</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>100%</td> <td>P_{in}</td> <td>223.0</td> <td>219.5</td> <td>7.570</td> <td>7.378</td> <td>1685.7</td> <td>1614.8</td> <td>95.8</td> </tr> <tr> <td rowspan="4">Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3</td> <td>25%</td> <td>S_{in}</td> <td>222.8</td> <td>222.0</td> <td>2.621</td> <td>2.500</td> <td>439.7</td> <td>394.0</td> <td>89.6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>50%</td> <td>S_{in}</td> <td>222.1</td> <td>220.6</td> <td>5.129</td> <td>5.016</td> <td>839.9</td> <td>786.4</td> <td>93.5</td> </tr> <tr> <td>75%</td> <td>S_{in}</td> <td>222.0</td> <td>219.5</td> <td>7.672</td> <td>7.562</td> <td>1251.8</td> <td>1191.4</td> <td>94.4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>100%</td> <td>S_{in}</td> <td>220.4</td> <td>216.9</td> <td>10.308</td> <td>10.201</td> <td>1673.4</td> <td>1579.2</td> <td>94.3</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">Maximum output current</td> <td>λ=</td> <td>0.73</td> <td>220.2</td> <td>216.2</td> <td>10.926</td> <td>10.897</td> <td>1782.9</td> <td>1682.5</td> <td>100.40</td> <td>94.4</td> <td colspan="8"></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>																	Load		U _{in} [V]	U _{out} [V]	I _{in} [A]	I _{out} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{out} [W]	η [%]	Resistive load	25%	P _{in}	224.2	223.0	2.018	1.811	447.6	403.7	90.2	50%	P _{in}	224.6	222.6	3.754	3.565	841.4	791.7	94.1	75%	P _{in}	223.9	221.2	5.688	5.477	1266.3	1209.0	95.5		100%	P _{in}	223.0	219.5	7.570	7.378	1685.7	1614.8	95.8	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _{in}	222.8	222.0	2.621	2.500	439.7	394.0	89.6	50%	S _{in}	222.1	220.6	5.129	5.016	839.9	786.4	93.5	75%	S _{in}	222.0	219.5	7.672	7.562	1251.8	1191.4	94.4	100%	S _{in}	220.4	216.9	10.308	10.201	1673.4	1579.2	94.3	Maximum output current		λ=	0.73	220.2	216.2	10.926	10.897	1782.9	1682.5	100.40	94.4								
Load		U _{in} [V]	U _{out} [V]	I _{in} [A]	I _{out} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{out} [W]	η [%]																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
Resistive load	25%	P _{in}	221.7	221.6	0.498	0.408	108.6	90.3	83.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	50%	P _{in}	221.3	221.3	0.898	0.822	198.3	161.9	81.7																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	75%	P _{in}	221.5	220.7	1.262	1.199	278.6	264.4	94.9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	100%	P _{in}	221.6	220.6	1.652	1.587	365.0	350.1	95.9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _{in}	222.7	222.6	0.605	0.608	108.8	91.0	83.6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	50%	S _{in}	223.2	222.7	1.185	1.145	196.4	180.4	91.9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	75%	S _{in}	222.8	222.2	1.751	1.711	287.0	269.3	93.8																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	100%	S _{in}	223.0	222.2	2.290	2.254	341.3	324.6	95.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Maximum output current		λ=	0.65	223.0	222.2	2.290	2.254	341.3	324.6	16.70	95.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Load		U _{in} [V]	U _{out} [V]	I _{in} [A]	I _{out} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{out} [W]	η [%]																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
Resistive load	25%	P _{in}	224.2	223.0	2.018	1.811	447.6	403.7	90.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	50%	P _{in}	224.6	222.6	3.754	3.565	841.4	791.7	94.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	75%	P _{in}	223.9	221.2	5.688	5.477	1266.3	1209.0	95.5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	100%	P _{in}	223.0	219.5	7.570	7.378	1685.7	1614.8	95.8																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _{in}	222.8	222.0	2.621	2.500	439.7	394.0	89.6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	50%	S _{in}	222.1	220.6	5.129	5.016	839.9	786.4	93.5																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	75%	S _{in}	222.0	219.5	7.672	7.562	1251.8	1191.4	94.4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
	100%	S _{in}	220.4	216.9	10.308	10.201	1673.4	1579.2	94.3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Maximum output current		λ=	0.73	220.2	216.2	10.926	10.897	1782.9	1682.5	100.40	94.4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																						
Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3																	Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Standby																	Standby																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2"></th> <th>U_{in} [V]</th> <th>U_{out} [V]</th> <th>I_{in} [A]</th> <th>I_{out} [A]</th> <th>P_{in} [W]</th> <th>P_{out} [W]</th> <th>η [%]</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td colspan="2"></td> <td>222.2</td> <td>Unom</td> <td>0.107</td> <td></td> <td>9.87</td> <td>0</td> <td>9.87</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>																			U _{in} [V]	U _{out} [V]	I _{in} [A]	I _{out} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{out} [W]	η [%]			222.2	Unom	0.107		9.87	0	9.87	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="2"></th> <th>U_{in} [V]</th> <th>U_{out} [V]</th> <th>I_{in} [A]</th> <th>I_{out} [A]</th> <th>P_{in} [W]</th> <th>P_{out} [W]</th> <th>η [%]</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td colspan="2">P-On</td> <td>224.6</td> <td>Unom</td> <td>0.325</td> <td></td> <td>41.83</td> <td>0</td> <td>41.83</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">P-Off</td> <td>224.6</td> <td></td> <td>0.325</td> <td></td> <td>38.7</td> <td>0</td> <td>38.68</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>																			U _{in} [V]	U _{out} [V]	I _{in} [A]	I _{out} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{out} [W]	η [%]	P-On		224.6	Unom	0.325		41.83	0	41.83	P-Off		224.6		0.325		38.7	0	38.68																																																																																																																																																																			
		U _{in} [V]	U _{out} [V]	I _{in} [A]	I _{out} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{out} [W]	η [%]																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
		222.2	Unom	0.107		9.87	0	9.87																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
		U _{in} [V]	U _{out} [V]	I _{in} [A]	I _{out} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{out} [W]	η [%]																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
P-On		224.6	Unom	0.325		41.83	0	41.83																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									
P-Off		224.6		0.325		38.7	0	38.68																																																																																																																																																																																																																																									

Table 7 Models 22 and 5																											
Hersteller:												Prüfdatum:		18.05.2007													
Typ:												Temperatur [°C]															
Spannung:		220-240 V 50/60 Hz		Imax 4.5A												Temperatur [°C]		26									
Leistung:		1000 VA		670 W		Klasse		VI-SY-111		Line Interactive		Rel. Feuchte [%rH]		Line Interactive		Rel. Feuchte [%rH]											
Modell-Nr.:		M22-VI-1100/740												32		M5-VI-3000/2700		42									
Parameters				Measurements										Parameters				Measurements									
		Load		U_{in} [V]	U_{out} [V]	I_{in} [A]	I_{load} [A]	P_{in} [W]	P_{out} [W]	F_V [%]	η [%]			Load		U_{in} [V]	U_{out} [V]	I_{in} [A]	I_{load} [A]	P_{in} [W]	P_{out} [W]	F_V [%]	η [%]				
Normal mode	Resistive load	25%	P_{R1}	224.3	223.8	0.914	0.845	204.6	189.0	15.60	92.4		Resistive load	25%	P_{R1}	224.033	223.333	3.254	3.06983	723.633	686.333	37.3	94.8				
		50%	P_{R1}	224.2	223.2	1.754	1.685	392.8	376.0	16.80	95.7			50%	P_{R1}	223.417	221.8	6.31567	6.15083	1408.83	1364.33	44.5	96.8				
		75%	P_{R1}	224.0	222.7	2.526	2.239	575.0	556.5	18.50	96.8			75%	P_{R1}	222.56	220.05	9.3395	9.17133	2077	2014	63	97.0				
		100%	P_{R1}	223.3	221.3	3.436	3.364	767.6	744.2	23.40	97.0			100%	P_{R1}	221.367	254.183	12.7383	12.5525	2617.67	2733.5	84.1667	97.0				
	Non-linear Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S_{N1}	224.8	224.2	1.296	1.251	216.0	196.4	19.65	90.9		Non-linear Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S_{N1}	223.417	222.75	3.67233	3.45583	577.733	539.583	38.15	93.4				
		50%	S_{N1}	224.6	223.7	2.536	2.490	420.5	398.2	22.30	94.7			50%	S_{N1}	222.95	221.317	6.86917	6.73233	1127.78	1080.8	46.9833	95.8				
		75%	S_{N1}	224.4	223.0	3.744	3.696	613.0	586.9	26.20	95.7			75%	S_{N1}	223.417	218.633	10.5567	10.4215	1717.15	1644.05	70.95	95.5				
		100%	S_{N1}	224.2	222.4	5.018	4.982	806.8	778.6	28.20	96.5			100%	S_{N1}	218.517	215.5	14.197	14.3275	2264.83	2165	99.8333	95.9				
	Maximum output current $\lambda =$		0.70	224.0	222.1	5.295	5.250	842.6	812.6	30.00	96.4		Maximum output current $\lambda =$		0.72	218.933	215.783	14.6063	14.4608	2338.17	2238	100.167	95.7				
	Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3										Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3																
Standby			224.3	Unom	0.096		15.21	0	15.21		Standby			221.7	Unom	0.472		35.66	0	35.66							

Table 8 Models 26 and 27																																							
Hersteller:											Prüfdatum:		22.08.2007		Hersteller:											Prüfdatum:		23.08.2007											
Typ:													Temperatur [°C]		Typ:													Temperatur [°C]											
Spannung:		230/230-240 V 50/60 Hz											26.6		Spannung:		230/230-240 V 50/60 Hz											22.6											
Leistung:		500 VA									300 W		Klasse	VI		Line Interactive		Rel. Feuchte [%rH]		Leistung:		800VA									530 W		Klasse	VI		Line Interactive		Rel. Feuchte [%rH]	
Modell-Nr.		M26-VI.500.300											31		Modell-Nr.		M27-VI.750.450											34											
Parameters																	Measurements																						
Normal mode	Resistive load	Load	25%	P _N	U _b [V]	U _{oav} [V]	I _b [A]	I _{oav} [A]	P _a [W]	P _{oav} [W]	Fv [V]	η[%]					Resistive load	Load	25%	P _N	U _b [V]	U _{oav} [V]	I _b [A]	I _{oav} [A]	P _a [W]	P _{oav} [W]	Fv [V]	η[%]											
					231.6	231.4	0.382	0.340	86.9	78.6	8.3	90.5	231.6	231.3	0.546	0.494					124.0	114.3	9.7	92.2															
		50%	P _N	231.6	231.2	0.697	0.657	160.5	152.0	8.6	94.7	50%	P _N	231.5	231.0	1.033		0.982	237.5	228.9	10.8	95.5																	
		75%	P _N	231.5	230.8	1.111	0.981	235.3	226.4	8.9	96.2	75%	P _N	231.4	230.6	1.516		1.469	349.4	338.7	10.7	96.9																	
		100%	P _N	231.4	230.6	1.354	1.316	312.6	303.4	9.2	97.1	100%	P _N	231.3	230.3	2.004		1.959	462.5	451.0	11.6	97.5																	
	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	231.6	231.4	0.582	0.545	95.8	87.4	8.4	91.2	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	231.5	231.2	0.852	0.806	139.6	129.6	10.0	92.8																	
		50%	S _N	231.4	231.0	1.117	1.082	182.8	173.8	9.0	95.1		50%	S _N	231.4	230.8	1.652	1.612	270.9	259.9	11.0	95.8																	
		75%	S _N	231.5	230.6	1.640	1.607	270.6	261.0	9.6	96.5		75%	S _N	231.3	230.4	2.436	2.394	399.9	387.1	12.8	96.8																	
		100%	S _N	231.4	230.6	2.216	2.183	313.2	302.1	11.1	96.5		100%	S _N	231.0	229.8	3.318	3.277	501.9	486.4	15.5	96.9																	
	Maximum output current		λ=	0.70	224.0	222.1	5.285	5.250	842.6	812.6	30.0	96.4	Maximum output current		λ=	0.71	231.0	229.7	3.453	3.402	571.5	553.9	17.8	96.9															
Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3																	Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3																						
Standby																	Standby																						

Table 9 Models 29 and 30

Hersteller:										Prüfdatum:	23.08.2007	Hersteller:									Prüfdatum:	22.08.2007			
Typ:										Temperatur [°C]		Typ:									Temperatur [°C]				
Spannung:	230/220-240 V 50/60 Hz									26		Spannung:	230/220-240 V 50/60 Hz							23.4					
Leistung:	450VA	270 W	Klasse	VI						Line Interactive		Leistung:	700VA	270 W	Klasse	VI					Line Interactive				
Modell-Nr:	M29-VI-450/270									32		Modell-Nr:	M30-VI-700/420							35					
Parameters												Parameters													
Normal mode	Resistive load	Load		U _{in} [V]	U _{out} [V]	I _N [A]	I _{out} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{out} [W]	P _V [W]	η [%]	Normal mode	Resistive load	Load		U _{in} [V]	U _{out} [V]	I _N [A]	I _{out} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{out} [W]	P _V [W]	η [%]		
			25%	P _N	231.7	231.5	0.336	0.298	73.8	68.9	4.9				93.4	25%	P _N	231.6	231.4	0.490	0.459	111.0	106.3	4.7	95.8
			50%	P _N	231.6	231.3	0.623	0.593	142.1	137.1	5.0				96.5	50%	P _N	231.5	231.0	0.939	0.914	216.2	211.0	5.2	97.8
			75%	P _N	231.5	231.0	0.910	0.884	209.5	204.2	5.3				97.5	75%	P _N	231.4	230.7	1.418	1.394	327.3	321.5	5.8	98.2
	100%	P _N	231.5	230.8	1.210	1.185	279.0	273.5	5.5	98.0	100%		P _N	231.2	230.4	1.855	1.832	428.3	422.1	6.2	98.6				
	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	231.6	231.4	0.515	0.491	83.3	78.4	5.0	94.0		Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	231.5	231.2	0.785	0.768	127.3	122.4	5.0	96.1		
		50%	S _N	231.4	231.0	0.995	0.975	162.0	156.6	5.5	96.6			50%	S _N	231.4	230.9	1.522	1.505	248.2	242.1	6.1	97.5		
		75%	S _N	231.4	230.9	1.470	1.451	241.7	235.5	6.2	97.5			75%	S _N	231.2	230.5	2.311	2.290	383.0	374.1	8.9	97.7		
		100%	S _N	231.9	230.8	0.756	0.732	123.1	117.1	6.0	95.1			100%	S _N	231.8	230.6	1.156	1.135	188.5	181.6	6.9	96.3		
	Maximum output current λ=	0.59		231.3	230.6	2.339	2.333	326.1	320.0	8.1	97.5		Maximum output current λ=	0.70		231.1	230.0	3.340	3.328	543.7	533.6	10.1	98.2		
	Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3												Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3												
Standby				231.8	Unom	0.110	0.000	4.9	0.0	4.9		Standby				231.7	Unom	0.107	0.000	4.7	0.0	4.7			

Table 10 Models 31 and 28

Hersteller:											Prüfdatum:	23.08.2007	Hersteller:											Prüfdatum:	23.08.2007																																				
Typ:											Temperatur [°C]	27.7	Typ:											Temperatur [°C]	23.1																																				
Spannung:	230/220-240 V 50/60 Hz																				Spannung:	230/220-240 V 50/60 Hz																																							
Leistung:	1250VA 750 W Klasse VI										Line Interactive										Rel. Feuchte [%]rH	30	Leistung:	1250VA 750 W Klasse VI										Line Interactive										Rel. Feuchte [%]rH	40																
Modell-Nr:	M31-VI-1250/750										Voltage Independent																				Modell-Nr:	M28-VI-1250/750										Voltage Independent																			
Parameters												Measurements												Parameters												Measurements																									
Normal mode	Resistive load	Load	25%	P _N	U _{in} [V]	U _{out} [V]	I _N [A]	I _{out} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{out} [W]	P _V [W]	η[%]	Normal mode	Resistive load	Load	25%	P _N	U _{in} [V]	U _{out} [V]	I _N [A]	I _{out} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{out} [W]	P _V [W]	η[%]																																				
			50%	P _N	231.5	230.7	1.689	1.641	390.3	378.4	11.9	97.0				50%	P _N	231.5	230.7	1.698	1.641	392.2	378.3	13.9	96.5																																				
			75%	P _N	231.3	230.1	2.517	2.463	581.7	566.4	15.3	97.4				75%	P _N	231.3	229.9	2.519	2.463	582.0	566.1	15.9	97.3																																				
			100%	P _N	231.0	229.3	3.341	3.292	771.2	754.7	16.4	97.9				100%	P _N	231.0	229.3	3.338	3.282	770.3	752.1	18.2	97.6																																				
	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	231.6	231.2	1.378	1.349	229.3	217.3	12.0	94.8	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3		25%	S _N	231.6	231.2	1.402	1.348	230.9	217.4	13.5	94.2																																						
		50%	S _N	231.3	230.4	2.774	2.748	463.4	449.3	14.1	97.0			50%	S _N	231.4	230.5	2.784	2.730	462.4	445.9	16.6	96.4																																						
		75%	S _N	231.1	229.8	3.976	3.948	662.1	643.5	18.7	97.2			75%	S _N	231.1	229.7	3.998	3.946	663.5	643.2	20.4	96.9																																						
		100%	S _N	231.6	230.6	2.075	2.050	346.7	333.1	13.6	96.1			100%	S _N	231.0	229.4	5.164	5.056	761.5	723.9	37.6	95.1																																						
	Maximum output current λ=		0.67	230.8	228.8	6.165	6.144	966.7	937.4	29.3	97.0	Maximum output current λ=		0.62	230.9	229.3	5.519	5.469	799.3	771.3	28.1	96.5																																							
	Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3													Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3																																															
	Standby													231.9	Unom	0.105	0.000	10.8	0.0	10.8	Standby												231.9	Unom	0.049	0.000	6.317	0.000	6.3																						

Table 11 Models 32 and 33

Hersteller:										Prüfdatum:	23.08.2007	Hersteller:									Prüfdatum:	24.08.2007		
Typ:										Temperatur [°C]		Typ:									Temperatur [°C]			
Spannung:	230/220-240 V 50/60 Hz									27.5		Spannung:	230/220-240 V 50/60 Hz							23.3				
Leistung:	800VA	530 W	Klasse	VI						Line Interactive		Leistung:	1000VA	700 W	Klasse	VI					Line Interactive			
Modell-Nr:	M32-VI-800/530									31		Modell-Nr:	M33-VI-1000/700							31				
Normal mode	Parameters			Measurements								Parameters			Measurements									
	Resistive load	Load	25%	P _N	U _{in} [V]	U _{out} [V]	I _N [A]	I _{out} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{out} [W]	P _V [W]	η [%]	Resistive load	Load	25%	P _N	U _{in} [V]	U _{out} [V]	I _N [A]	I _{out} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{out} [W]	P _V [W]	η [%]
			50%	P _N	231.8	231.4	0.663	0.582	152.9	134.6	18.4	88.0			50%	P _N	231.7	231.3	0.857	0.768	197.4	177.5	19.9	89.9
			75%	P _N	231.5	231.0	1.241	1.156	286.8	266.9	19.9	93.1			75%	P _N	231.6	230.6	1.655	1.567	382.5	361.4	21.1	94.5
			100%	P _N	231.5	230.4	1.822	1.741	421.3	400.9	20.4	95.2			100%	P _N	231.4	230.0	2.390	2.303	562.5	529.7	22.8	96.9
	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	Load	25%	P _N	231.4	229.9	2.407	2.323	556.2	533.8	22.4	96.0	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	Load	25%	P _N	231.0	229.2	3.164	3.077	730.5	705.6	24.9	96.6
			50%	S _N	231.8	231.4	0.922	0.874	160.9	141.9	19.0	88.2			50%	S _N	231.7	231.2	1.130	1.083	195.9	175.7	20.1	89.7
			75%	S _N	231.6	231.0	1.767	1.718	300.1	279.7	20.5	93.2			75%	S _N	231.5	230.7	2.225	2.141	365.5	349.9	35.7	90.8
			100%	S _N	231.4	230.4	2.607	2.559	439.9	416.8	23.2	94.7			100%	S _N	231.2	230.1	3.324	3.277	567.7	532.0	25.7	95.4
	Maximum output current λ=		0.70		231.2	229.8	3.979	3.935	660.2	633.2	27.0	95.9	Maximum output current λ=		0.69		231.0	229.2	5.017	4.973	818.7	786.0	32.7	96.0
	Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3												Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3											
Standby				232.0	Unom	0.102	0.000	18.3	0.0	18.3		Standby				231.9	Unom	0.112	0.000	19.5	0.0	19.5		

Table 12 Models 34 and 35

Hersteller:				Prüfdatum:		28.08.2007		Hersteller:				Prüfdatum:		30.08.2007								
Typ:						Temperatur [°C]		Typ:						Temperatur [°C]								
Spannung:		230/220-240 V 50/60 Hz				25.7		Spannung:		230/220-240 V 50/60 Hz				25.6								
Leistung:		1500VA		1000 W		Klasse VI		Line Interactive		Rel. Feuchte [%rH]:		42		Rel. Feuchte [%rH]:								
Modell-Nr.		M34-VI-1500/1000				50		Modell-Nr.		M35-VI-2000/1340				42								
Parameters																						
Load		U _{in} [V]	U _{out} [V]	I _{in} [A]	I _{out} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{out} [W]	P _V [W]	η[%]	Parameters		Load		U _{in} [V]	U _{out} [V]	I _{in} [A]	I _{out} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{out} [W]	P _V [W]	η[%]	
Normal mode	Resistive load	25%	P _N	231.5	230.9	1.276	1.096	287.1	252.9	34.2	88.1	Resistive load	25%	P _N	231.5	230.7	1.597	1.464	366.9	337.6	29.3	92.0
		50%	P _N	231.2	230.2	2.358	2.192	540.8	504.3	36.5	93.3		50%	P _N	231.2	229.6	3.066	2.939	707.6	674.4	33.2	95.3
		75%	P _N	230.9	229.3	3.458	3.294	795.4	755.1	40.4	94.9		75%	P _N	230.6	228.3	4.634	4.446	1066.9	1014.3	52.6	95.1
		100%	P _N	230.6	228.5	4.563	4.414	1049.6	1007.8	41.8	96.0		100%	P _N	230.3	227.1	6.110	5.953	1405.9	1351.4	54.5	96.1
	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	231.5	231.0	1.695	1.617	296.4	263.7	32.7	89.0	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	231.4	230.7	2.233	2.173	381.9	351.2	30.8	91.9
		50%	S _N	231.2	230.1	3.248	3.185	553.3	517.5	35.8	93.5		50%	S _N	231.2	229.6	4.258	4.200	720.4	682.5	38.0	94.7
		75%	S _N	230.8	229.3	4.785	4.720	815.5	770.9	44.6	94.5		75%	S _N	230.7	228.4	6.240	6.182	1057.0	1006.2	50.8	95.2
		100%	S _N	230.6	228.5	6.278	6.215	1070.3	1017.9	52.5	95.1		100%	S _N	230.3	227.1	8.900	8.840	1430.6	1354.7	75.9	94.7
	Maximum output current λ=		0.69	230.4	228.0	7.383	7.316	1204.9	1144.7	60.1	95.0	Maximum output current λ=		0.69	230.0	226.5	9.861	9.807	1601.6	1522.3	79.3	95.0
	Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3																					
Standby		231.8	Unom	0.346	0.000	35.3	0.0	35.3		Standby		231.9	Unom	0.231	0.000	26.340	0.000	26.3				

Table 13 Model 36

Hersteller:				Prüfdatum:				31.08.2007			
Typ:								Temperatur [°C]			
Spannung: 230/220-240 V 50/60 Hz								26.4			
Leistung: 3000VA		2000 W Klasse		VI		Line Interactive		Rel. Feuchte [%rH]			
Modell-Nr: M36-VI-3000/2000				Voltage Independent				30			
Parameters				Measurements							
	Load			U _{In} [V]	U _{Out} [V]	I _{In} [A]	I _{Out} [A]	P _{In} [W]	P _{Out} [W]	P _V [W]	η[%]
Normal mode	Resistive load	25%	P _N	231.3	230.6	2.436	2.190	532.4	504.6	27.9	94.8
		50%	P _N	230.7	229.4	4.573	4.399	1039.9	1008.6	31.3	97.0
		75%	P _N	230.1	228.0	6.777	6.625	1550.1	1510.2	39.9	97.4
		100%	P _N	229.6	226.7	9.027	8.889	2065.5	2014.5	51.0	97.5
	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	231.2	230.5	3.542	3.191	566.2	520.8	45.4	92.0
		50%	S _N	230.7	229.3	6.503	6.280	1058.9	1019.4	39.5	96.3
		75%	S _N	230.1	227.9	9.558	9.337	1594.5	1536.6	57.9	96.4
		100%	S _N	229.3	226.7	13.291	13.046	2116.0	2028.0	88.0	95.8
	Maximum output current λ:=		0.69	229.1	226.1	14.475	14.271	2325.0	2233.5	91.5	96.1
	Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3										
Standby			231.7	Unom	0.846	0.000	26.340	0.000	26.3		

9.5. TABLE OF MEASUREMENTS 23 VFI-UPS

Table 14 Models 6 and 10

Hersteller:										Prüfdatum:										17.05.2007										Hersteller:										Prüfdatum:										21.05.2007									
Typ:		200-240 V 50/60 Hz		I _{max}		13A@230 V		(12.5 A@240V)		Temperatur [°C]		26		Typ:		200-240 V 50/60 Hz		I _{max}		13A@230 12.5 A@240V		Temperatur [°C]		26		Typ:		200-240 V 50/60 Hz		I _{max}		13A@230 12.5 A@240V		Temperatur [°C]		26																							
Spannung:		200-240 V 50/60 Hz		I _{max}		13A@230 V		(12.5 A@240V)		Temperatur [°C]		26		Spannung:		200-240 V 50/60 Hz		I _{max}		13A@230 12.5 A@240V		Temperatur [°C]		26		Spannung:		200-240 V 50/60 Hz		I _{max}		13A@230 12.5 A@240V		Temperatur [°C]		26																							
Leistung:		3000 VA		2100 W		Klasse		VFI-SS-111		Online, Double conversion		Rel. Feuchte [%r.H]		31		Leistung:		3000 VA		2400 W		Klasse		VFI-SS-111		Online, Double conversion		Rel. Feuchte [%r.H]		42		Leistung:		3000 VA		2400 W		Klasse		VFI-SS-111		Online, Double conversion		Rel. Feuchte [%r.H]		42													
Modell-Nr.:		M6: VFI.3000.2100												31		Modell-Nr.:		M10: VFI.3000.2400										31		Modell-Nr.:		M10: VFI.3000.2400										31																	
Parameters										Measurements										Parameters										Measurements																													
Load										Load										Load										Load																													
Normal mode	Resistive load	25%	P _N	221.7	228.6	2.913	2.304	627.2	526.5	100.7	83.9	Resistive load	25%	P _N	231.1	231.8	3.264	2.632	734.7	606.8	127.9	82.6	Non-linear Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	222.1	232.7	8.206	3.211	605.3	502.7	102.6	83.0	Non-linear Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	231.2	231.7	2.891	3.295	647.7	527.9	118.75	81.6															
		50%	P _N	221.9	226.9	5.424	4.657	1196.4	1056.1	140.3	86.3		50%	P _N	229.9	231.2	6.030	5.238	1380.4	1212.2	168.25	87.8		50%	S _N	220.8	231.4	5.601	6.517	1231.1	1079	152.1	87.6		50%	S _N	230.4	231.2	5.950	6.561	1223.9	1062.3	161.1	86.8															
		75%	P _N	220.6	225.9	8.039	6.975	1770.1	1575.3	194.8	89.0		75%	P _N	229.4	231.0	8.974	7.990	2054.0	1822.2	231.8	88.7		75%	S _N	220.1	230.9	8.364	9.805	1835.2	1613	222.2	87.9		75%	S _N	229.8	230.2	7.738	9.815	1770.1	1560.0	210.1	88.1															
		100%	P _N	220.3	225.1	10.8	9.346	2372.1	2104.1	268	86.7		100%	P _N	228.6	230.8	11.967	10.469	2730.0	2416.0	277.4	86.5		100%	S _N	218.7	230.7	10.975	13.042	2373	2059	314	86.8		100%	S _N	229.9	231.0	10.664	13.102	2428.0	2145.0	283.0	88.3															
		Maximum output current		λ =	0.70	220.2	230.5	11.076	13.042	2426	2100		326	86.6	Maximum output current		λ =	0.71	228.9	230.8	10.886	13.328		2479.0	2178.0	301.0	87.9	Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3		Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3		Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3			Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3		Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3		Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3																				
	Standby				223.1		Unom	0.493	0	68.78	0	68.78	Standby				231.7		Unom	0.639	76.060	76.060	Standby				231.8		Unom	0.468	34.270	34.270	Standby				231.8		Unom	0.468	34.270	34.270																	

Table 15 Models 17 and 7

Hersteller:											Profidatum:	04.07.2007										Hersteller:											Profidatum:	28.06.2007																											
Typ:											Temperatur [°C]	24.4										Typ:											Temperatur	24.4°C																											
Spannung:	208 - 264V 50/60 Hz																					Spannung:	220-240 V 50/60 Hz																																						
Leistung:	2000 VA										1400 W	Klasse	VFI-SS-111										Leistung:	800VA										560 W	Klasse	VFI-SS-111																									
Modell-Nr.	M17-VFI-2000-1400																					Modell-Nr.	M17-VFI-800-560																																						
Parameters															Measurements															Parameters															Measurements																
Load															U_{in} [V]	U_{Oav} [V]	I_n [A]	I_{load} [A]	P_{in} [W]	P_{Oav} [W]	P_{lv} [W]	η [%]	Load															U_{in} [V]	U_{Oav} [V]	I_n [A]	I_{load} [A]	P_{in} [W]	P_{Oav} [W]	P_{lv} [W]	η [%]																
Normal mode	Resistive load	25%	P_N	222.0	232.2	2.080	1.529	436.2	354.9	81.30	81.4	Resistive load	25%	P_N	231.6	229.8	1.116	0.624	218.1	143.2	74.81	65.7																																							
		50%	P_N	221.0	232.2	3.761	3.044	812.0	707.6	104.50	87.1		Resistive load	50%	P_N	231.5	230.0	1.601	1.239	344.4	230.8	68.0	62.7																																						
		75%	P_N	220.8	231.8	5.491	4.580	1194.6	1061.2	133.40	88.8			Resistive load	75%	P_N	231.2	230.0	2.255	1.870	501.6	430.0	71.60	95.7																																					
		100%	P_N	220.4	231.4	7.270	6.102	1583.8	1411.7	172.10	89.1				Resistive load	100%	P_N	231.1	229.0	2.895	2.469	649.2	564.8	84.40	87.0																																				
		Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S_N	222.0	232.6	2.056	2.182	436.4	355.9	80.50					81.6	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S_N	231.6	230.2	1.007	0.902	199.4	143.7	55.74	72.1																																		
	50%	S_N	221.6	232.3	3.746	4.349	814.2	704.6	109.60	86.5	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	50%				S_N		231.8	229.2	1.849	1.706	333.3	275.2	58.10	82.6																																				
	75%	S_N	220.6	231.9	5.546	6.540	1208.4	1062.1	146.30	87.9		Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	75%			S_N		231.4	229.6	2.201	2.534	488.2	399.6	88.60	81.9																																				
	100%	S_N	220.4	231.6	7.362	8.734	1606.6	1416.0	190.60	88.1			Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	100%		S_N		231.2	229.4	2.874	3.542	648.0	563.0	85.00	86.9																																				
	Maximum output current	I_N =	0.70	223.1	229.2	8.358	9.984	1823.6	1597.8	225.80				87.6	Maximum output current	I_N =		0.68	230.9	229.2	3.080	3.852	700.4	599.8	100.60	85.6																																			
	Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3															Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3															Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3															Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3															
Standby															222.6	Unom	0.523		61.80	0	61.80	Standby															231.7	Unom	0.236	0	34.39	0	34.39																		
Surge Protected Output	Resistive load	50%	P_N	221.4	220.0	3.368	3.204	736.0	704.6	31.40	95.7	Resistive load		50%	P_N	231.6	229.4	1.329	1.240	302.0	284.3	17.70	94.1																																						
		100%	P_N	220.4	217.4	6.662	6.510	1463.8	1414.8	49.00	96.7		Resistive load	100%	P_N	231.2	228.6	2.538	2.460	594.3	551.8	22.50	96.1																																						
	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	50%	S_N	221.4	219.9	4.698	4.595	754.1	717.8	36.30	95.2	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3		50%	S_N	231.6	230.2	1.792	1.692	295.2	259.4	35.85	87.9																																						
		100%	S_N	220.0	216.7	9.408	9.311	1506.0	1434.4	71.60	95.2		Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	100%	S_N	231.2	229.0	3.643	3.555	595.8	568.8	27.00	95.5																																						
	Maximum output current	I_N =	0.71	219.8	216.4	10.120	10.016	1625.2	1546.4	78.80	95.2	Maximum output current		I_N =	0.70	231.2	228.9	3.910	3.820	637.4	609.0	28.40	95.5																																						
	Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3															Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3															Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3															Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3															
Standby															222.2	Unom	0.606		26.74		26.74	Standby															231.7	Unom	0.277		14.65		14.65																		

Table 16 Models 18 and 19

[illegible]

Table 17 Models 20 and 21

Hersteller:												Prüfdatum:				09.07.2007				Hersteller:												Prüfdatum:				09.07.2007																											
Typ:												Temperatur [°C]				24.1				Typ:												Temperatur [°C]				25																											
Spannung:				220-240 V 50/60 Hz																Spannung:				220 - 264V 50/ 60 Hz																Spannung:				220 - 264V 50/ 60 Hz																			
Leistung:				1250VA								875 W				Klasse				VFI-SS-111				double Conversion/ Online				Rel. Feuchte [%rH]				40				Leistung:				2000 VA								1400 W/Klasse				VFI-SS-111				Rel. Feuchte [%rH]				40			
Modell-Nr:				M20-VFI-1250/875																				Modell-Nr:				M21-VFI-2000/1400																																			
Parameters												Measurements												Parameters												Measurements																											
Load												U _{in} [V]	U _{out} [V]	I _{in} [A]	I _{out} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{out} [W]	P _V [W]	η [%]	Load												U _{in} [V]	U _{out} [V]	I _{in} [A]	I _{out} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{out} [W]	P _V [W]	η [%]																								
Normal mode	Resistive load	25%	P _N	224.1	229.3	1.257	0.972	271.8	223.1	48.70	82.1	Resistive load	25%	P _N	224.4	231.0	1.257	1.547	475.7	357.2	118.50	75.1	Resistive load	25%	P _N	223.9	230.6	2.301	3.064	867.8	707.6	160.20	81.5	Resistive load	25%	P _N	223.3	230.2	3.401	4.618	1253.0	1062.4	190.60	84.8	Resistive load	25%	P _N	223.4	230.0	4.536	6.156	1604.6	1415.2	189.40	88.2								
		50%	P _N	223.3	229.0	2.301	1.942	511.4	444.6	66.80	86.9		50%	P _N	223.9	230.6	2.301	3.064	867.8	707.6	160.20	81.5		50%	P _N	223.3	230.2	3.401	4.618	1253.0	1062.4	190.60	84.8		50%	P _N	223.4	230.0	4.536	6.156	1604.6	1415.2	189.40	88.2																			
		75%	P _N	222.9	228.7	3.401	2.902	756.7	663.6	93.10	87.7		75%	P _N	223.3	230.2	3.401	4.618	1253.0	1062.4	190.60	84.8		75%	P _N	223.3	230.2	3.401	4.618	1253.0	1062.4	190.60	84.8		75%	P _N	223.3	230.3	3.522	6.568	1215.5	1054.7	160.80	86.8																			
		100%	P _N	222.4	228.6	4.536	3.639	1006.8	877.0	129.80	87.1		100%	P _N	223.4	230.0	4.536	6.156	1604.6	1415.2	189.40	88.2		100%	P _N	223.4	230.0	4.536	6.156	1604.6	1415.2	189.40	88.2																														
	Non-linear Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	224.3	229.2	1.254	1.394	270.9	220.4	50.50	81.4	Non-linear Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	224.3	231.1	1.254	2.193	437.6	349.5	88.10	79.9	Non-linear Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	222.9	230.6	2.302	4.392	888.7	712.9	175.80	80.2	Non-linear Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	223.3	230.3	3.522	6.568	1215.5	1054.7	160.80	86.8	Non-linear Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	222.6	229.9	4.478	8.756	1617.3	1422.6	194.70	88.0								
		50%	S _N	223.4	228.8	2.302	2.765	510.6	438.4	72.20	85.9		50%	S _N	222.9	230.6	2.302	4.392	888.7	712.9	175.80	80.2		50%	S _N	223.3	230.3	3.522	6.568	1215.5	1054.7	160.80	86.8		50%	S _N	222.6	229.9	4.478	8.756	1617.3	1422.6	194.70	88.0																			
		75%	S _N	222.6	228.6	3.522	4.172	782.6	673.2	109.40	86.0		75%	S _N	223.3	230.3	3.522	6.568	1215.5	1054.7	160.80	86.8		75%	S _N	223.3	230.3	3.522	6.568	1215.5	1054.7	160.80	86.8		75%	S _N	222.6	229.9	4.478	8.756	1617.3	1422.6	194.70	88.0																			
		100%	S _N	225.2	227.5	4.478	4.878	1002.5	855.2	147.30	85.3		100%	S _N	222.6	229.9	4.478	8.756	1617.3	1422.6	194.70	88.0		100%	S _N	222.6	229.9	4.478	8.756	1617.3	1422.6	194.70	88.0																														
	Maximum output current λ=				0.77	225.2	227.5	4.478	4.878	1002.5	855.2	147.30	85.3	Maximum output current λ=				0.70	222.7	229.9	4.478	8.985	1690.6	1455.0	235.60	86.1	Maximum output current λ=				0.70	222.7	229.9	4.478	8.985	1690.6	1455.0	235.60	86.1																								
	Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3												Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3												Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3																																						
Standby teilweise 0.552 A, 89.02 W				224.4	Unom	0.158	0	5.16	0	5.16		Standby				224.6	Unom	0.966	0	93.24	0	93.24		Standby				224.6	Unom	0.966	0	93.24	0	93.24																													
Bypass Mode	Resistive load	50%	P _N	227.1	226.1	2.096	1.911	474.6	432.1	42.50	91.0	Resistive load	50%	P _N	227.1	226.1	2.096	1.911	474.6	432.1	42.50	91.0	Resistive load	50%	P _N	226.4	224.4	4.058	3.834	919.6	860.6	59.00	93.6	Resistive load	50%	P _N	226.4	224.4	4.058	3.834	919.6	860.6	59.00	93.6																			
		100%	P _N	226.4	224.4	4.058	3.834	919.6	860.6	59.00	93.6		100%	P _N	226.4	224.4	4.058	3.834	919.6	860.6	59.00	93.6		100%	P _N	226.4	224.4	4.058	3.834	919.6	860.6	59.00	93.6																														
	Non-linear Load as per IEC 62040-3	50%	S _N	227.4	226.0	2.913	2.826	498.7	444.3	54.40	89.1	Non-linear Load as per IEC 62040-3	50%	S _N	227.4	226.0	2.913	2.826	498.7	444.3	54.40	89.1	Non-linear Load as per IEC 62040-3	50%	S _N	226.0	223.6	5.504	5.426	948.5	857.4	91.10	90.4	Non-linear Load as per IEC 62040-3	50%	S _N	226.0	223.6	5.504	5.426	948.5	857.4	91.10	90.4																			
		100%	S _N	226.0	223.6	5.504	5.426	948.5	857.4	91.10	90.4		100%	S _N	226.0	223.6	5.504	5.426	948.5	857.4	91.10	90.4		100%	S _N	226.0	223.6	5.504	5.426	948.5	857.4	91.10	90.4																														
	Maximum output current λ=				0.71	226.0	223.6	5.504	5.426	948.5	857.4	91.10	90.4	Maximum output current λ=				0.71	226.0	223.6	5.504	5.426	948.5	857.4	91.10	90.4	Maximum output current λ=				0.71	226.0	223.6	5.504	5.426	948.5	857.4	91.10	90.4																								
	Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3				keine Begrenzung bei 130% Last								Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3												Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3																																						
Standby teilweise 0.552 A, 89.02 W				224.4	Unom	0.158		5.16		5.16		Standby				224.4	Unom	0.158						Standby				224.4	Unom	0.158																																	

Table 18 Models 23 and 14

Hersteller:														Prüfdatum:				10.07.2007				Hersteller:														Prüfdatum:				05.07.2007																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
Typ:				220-240 V 50/60 Hz														Temperatur [°C]				24.6														Temperatur [°C]										24.1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
Spannung:				700 VA										490W Klasse				VFI-SS-111				double Conversion/ Online				Rel. Feuchte [%rH]				32										Spannung:				230 VAC										700 W Klasse				VFI-SS-111				defekt bei 100% nichtlinearer				Rel. Feuchte [%rH]				33																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
Modell-Nr:				M23-VFI-700/490																										Modell-Nr:				M14-VFI-1000/750																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																				
Parameters														Measurements														Parameters														Measurements																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
Normal mode	Resistive load			Load		U _{in} [V]	U _{oX} [V]	I _{in} [A]	I _{oX} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{oX} [W]	P _V [W]	η [%]	Resistive load			Load		U _{in} [V]	U _{oX} [V]	I _{in} [A]	I _{oX} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{oX} [W]	P _V [W]	η [%]	Resistive load			Load		U _{in} [V]	U _{oX} [V]	I _{in} [A]	I _{oX} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{oX} [W]	P _V [W]	η [%]																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
	25%	P _N	225.4	232.8	0.837	0.544	175.0	126.4	48.51	72.3	25%	P _N	223.6	230.4	1.305	0.780	281.0	179.7	101.29	64.0	25%	P _N	224.0	230.2	2.170	1.555	477.4	357.8	119.60	74.9	25%	P _N	224.9	230.0	3.016	2.314	670.6	532.2	138.40	79.4																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	50%	P _N	225.2	232.0	1.435	1.098	312.6	254.7	57.90	81.5	50%	P _N	224.4	229.8	3.915	3.077	870.0	707.0	163.20	81.2	50%	P _N	225.6	230.1	3.124	1.112	383.5	178.4	105.11	62.9	50%	P _N	225.3	230.0	2.259	2.215	478.8	354.2	124.60	74.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	75%	P _N	225.1	232.6	1.980	1.606	439.4	373.6	65.80	86.0	75%	P _N	224.1	229.6	3.222	3.310	685.2	531.7	153.50	77.6	75%	P _N	225.2	230.3	2.259	2.215	478.8	354.2	124.60	74.0	75%	P _N	224.1	229.6	3.222	3.310	685.2	531.7	153.50	77.6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	100%	P _N	225.6	231.8	2.574	2.143	574.4	496.7	77.00	86.5	100%	P _N	224.4	229.8	3.915	3.077	870.0	707.0	163.20	81.2	100%	P _N	224.4	229.8	3.915	3.077	870.0	707.0	163.20	81.2	100%	P _N	224.4	229.8	3.915	3.077	870.0	707.0	163.20	81.2																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	225.8	232.8	0.836	0.774	164.9	125.4	39.51	76.0	25%	S _N	225.6	230.1	1.324	1.112	383.5	178.4	105.11	62.9	25%	S _N	225.6	230.1	1.324	1.112	383.5	178.4	105.11	62.9	25%	S _N	225.6	230.1	1.324	1.112	383.5	178.4	105.11	62.9																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																													
	50%	S _N	227.0	230.7	1.395	1.531	303.2	246.4	56.00	81.3	50%	S _N	225.3	230.0	2.259	2.215	478.8	354.2	124.60	74.0	50%	S _N	225.3	230.0	2.259	2.215	478.8	354.2	124.60	74.0	50%	S _N	225.3	230.0	2.259	2.215	478.8	354.2	124.60	74.0																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
	75%	S _N	225.2	232.3	1.937	2.294	429.8	365.9	64.00	85.1	75%	S _N	224.1	229.6	3.222	3.310	685.2	531.7	153.50	77.6	75%	S _N	224.1	229.6	3.222	3.310	685.2	531.7	153.50	77.6	75%	S _N	224.1	229.6	3.222	3.310	685.2	531.7	153.50	77.6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
100%	S _N	224.0	232.0	2.586	3.069	571.8	493.7	74.40	87.0	100%	S _N	224.1	229.6	3.222	3.310	685.2	531.7	153.50	77.6	100%	S _N	224.1	229.6	3.222	3.310	685.2	531.7	153.50	77.6	100%	S _N	224.1	229.6	3.222	3.310	685.2	531.7	153.50	77.6																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
Maximum output current λ=				0.70		224.4	231.8	2.466	3.200	595.0	517.9	77.10	87.0	Maximum output current λ=				--		--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Table 23 Models 43 and 44

Hersteller:				Prüfdatum:				29.08.2007				Hersteller:				Prüfdatum:				30.08.2007				
Typ:				Temperatur [°C]				22.6				Typ:				Temperatur [°C]				25.6				
Spannung:				220-240 V 50/60 Hz								Spannung:				220-240 V 50/60 Hz								
Leistung:				2000 VA				1400W Klasse				VFI-SS-111				double Conversion/ Online				Rel. Feuchte [%rH]				
Modell-Nr:				M43-VFI-2000/1400				53				Modell-Nr:				M44-VFI-3000/2100				42				
Parameters												Parameters												
Load												Load												
Normal mode	Resistive load	25%	P _N	231.4	230.2	2.013	1.534	433.7	353.1	80.60	81.4	Resistive load	25%	P _N	231.1	231.1	2.900	2.274	634.4	525.3	109.15	82.8		
		50%	P _N	230.8	231.2	3.732	3.050	837.5	705.0	132.50	84.2		50%	P _N	230.4	230.1	5.397	4.601	1216.1	1058.0	158.10	87.0		
		75%	P _N	230.5	230.1	5.337	4.603	1211.5	1058.7	152.80	87.4		75%	P _N	229.9	230.3	7.872	6.896	1786.4	1587.3	199.10	88.9		
		100%	P _N	229.9	228.8	7.013	6.170	1596.8	1411.0	185.75	88.4		100%	P _N	229.2	229.2	10.480	9.128	2387.0	2114.0	273.00	88.6		
	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	231.3	229.7	2.007	2.114	444.1	337.6	106.50	76.0	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	231.1	231.5	2.867	3.174	633.6	513.7	119.90	81.1		
		50%	S _N	231.0	230.0	3.447	4.181	771.8	671.0	100.80	86.9		50%	S _N	230.5	231.5	5.228	6.374	1181.5	1021.9	159.60	86.5		
		75%	S _N	230.6	230.6	5.135	6.236	1157.8	1005.6	152.15	86.9		75%	S _N	229.7	230.7	8.335	9.668	1980.6	1564.4	326.25	82.7		
		100%	S _N	230.1	231.2	6.936	8.389	1562.5	1363.8	198.70	87.3		100%	S _N	229.1	230.3	10.614	12.957	2404.5	2069.5	345.00	85.7		
	Maximum output current $\lambda =$			0.68	230.7	229.0	7.409	9.227	1674.2	1440.1	234.10	86.0	Maximum output current $\lambda =$			0.69	228.8	228.9	11.609	14.205	2624.5	2252.0	372.50	85.8
	Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3											Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3												
Standby				231.8	Unom	0.454	0.000	64.4	0.0	64.45		Standby				231.9	Unom	0.509	0.000	73.1	0.0	73.06		
Bypass Mode	Resistive load	50%	P _N	231.1	228.9	3.215	3.077	739.1	704.1	35.05	95.3	Resistive load	50%	P _N	230.6	228.0	4.770	4.641	1097.5	1057.8	39.65	96.4		
		100%	P _N	230.2	226.7	6.445	6.224	1479.9	1411.9	67.95	95.4		100%	P _N	229.4	225.3	9.524	9.401	2184.0	2117.5	66.50	97.0		
	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	50%	S _N	231.2	229.0	4.230	4.151	714.0	675.1	38.85	94.6	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	50%	S _N	230.7	228.5	6.270	6.167	1052.2	1006.5	45.75	95.7		
		100%	S _N	230.4	226.9	8.129	8.053	1386.9	1321.9	64.95	95.3		100%	S _N	229.5	226.0	12.203	12.121	2067.5	1960.2	87.35	95.8		
	Maximum output current $\lambda =$			0.69	230.2	226.8	9.218	9.134	1503.3	1428.9	74.40	95.1	Maximum output current $\lambda =$			0.70	228.5	225.6	14.473	14.402	2350.5	2353.5	87.00	96.3
	Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3											Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3												
Standby				231.9	Unom	0.382	0.000	28.5	0.0	28.45		Standby				231.8	Unom	0.401	0.000	26.8	0.0	26.82		

Table 24 Models 45 and 46

Hersteller:				Prüfdatum:				24.08.2007				Hersteller:				Prüfdatum:				30.08.2007						
Typ:				Temperatur [°C]				27,5				Typ:				Temperatur [°C]				25,6						
Spannung:				220-240 V 50/60 Hz				25,6				Spannung:				220-240 V 50/60 Hz				25,6						
Leistung:				1000 VA 700W Klasse VFI-SS-111				double Conversion/ Online				Leistung:				2000 VA 1400W Klasse VFI-SS-111				double Conversion/ Online						
Modell-Nr:				M45-VFI-1000/700				31				Modell-Nr:				M46-VFI-2000/1400				42						
Parameters												Measurements														
Normal mode	Load			U_{in} [V]	U_{out} [V]	I_{in} [A]	I_{out} [A]	P_{in} [W]	P_{out} [W]	P_v [W]	η [%]															
	Resistive load	25%	P_N	231.1	231.0	1.133	0.767	234.9	177.1	57.80	75.4															
		50%	P_N	231.9	230.8	1.885	1.530	421.9	352.9	89.00	83.6															
		75%	P_N	230.1	230.6	2.721	2.297	612.2	529.5	82.70	86.5															
		100%	P_N	233.2	230.5	3.505	3.068	804.2	706.9	97.25	87.9															
	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S_N	232.0	231.0	1.092	1.056	226.3	170.9	55.38	75.5															
		50%	S_N	231.9	230.8	1.944	2.100	410.8	343.4	67.40	83.6															
		75%	S_N	231.7	230.6	2.622	3.165	593.2	512.7	80.45	86.4															
		100%	S_N	232.0	230.5	3.504	4.362	798.8	700.2	98.65	87.7															
	Maximum output current $\lambda =$			0.70	231.6	230.4	3.738	4.637	851.8	745.6	105.20	87.6														
Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3																										
Standby												231.9	Unom	0.474	0.000	56.9	0.0	56.85								
Parameters												Measurements														
Normal mode	Load			U_{in} [V]	U_{out} [V]	I_{in} [A]	I_{out} [A]	P_{in} [W]	P_{out} [W]	P_v [W]	η [%]															
	Resistive load	25%	P_N	229.8	229.7	2.034	1.538	435.2	353.1	82.15	81.1															
		50%	P_N	230.9	229.4	3.615	3.073	817.6	704.5	113.05	86.2															
		75%	P_N	233.0	228.9	5.175	4.623	1194.6	1057.7	136.90	88.5															
		100%	P_N	227.5	228.4	7.010	6.179	1583.5	1410.8	172.70	89.1															
	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S_N	230.8	229.8	1.991	2.099	423.9	338.6	85.30	79.9															
		50%	S_N	230.3	229.4	3.389	4.101	763.6	663.9	99.80	86.9															
		75%	S_N	229.8	229.0	5.020	6.140	1140.0	993.4	146.60	87.1															
		100%	S_N	227.9	228.6	6.894	8.119	1546.7	1318.9	227.80	85.3															
	Maximum output current $\lambda =$			0.69	227.7	228.4	7.439	9.153	1681.9	1452.8	229.05	86.4														
Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3																										
Standby												231.5	Unom	0.716	0.000	57.3	0.0	57.34								

Table 25 Model 47

Hersteller:							Prüfdatum:			31.08.2007	
Typ:										Temperatur [°C]	
Spannung:	220-240 V 50/60 Hz									26.4	
Leistung:	3000 VA	2100W	Klasse	VFI-SS-111			double Conversion/ Online			Rel. Feuchte [%rH]	
Modell-Nr:	M47-VFI-3000/2100									30	
Parameters				Measurements							
	Load			U_{in} [V]	U_{out} [V]	I_{in} [A]	I_{out} [A]	P_{in} [W]	P_{out} [W]	P_v [W]	η [%]
Normal mode	Resistive load	25%	P_N	231.7	231.9	2.944	2.282	634.6	529.0	105.65	83.4
		50%	P_N	228.9	231.3	5.275	4.576	1182.9	1058.7	124.20	89.5
		75%	P_N	232.5	230.9	7.717	6.880	1775.3	1588.0	187.25	89.5
		100%	P_N	225.7	230.5	10.538	9.188	2359.5	2117.5	242.00	89.7
	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S_N	232.9	232.0	2.809	3.192	605.6	516.9	88.65	85.4
		50%	S_N	231.8	231.5	5.080	6.374	1153.0	1021.5	131.45	88.6
		75%	S_N	231.2	231.0	7.613	9.595	1741.9	1560.0	181.95	89.6
		100%	S_N	231.3	230.6	10.032	12.785	2301.0	2046.5	254.50	88.9
	Maximum output current	$\lambda :=$	0.67	230.8	230.5	10.997	14.044	2516.5	2182.0	334.50	86.7
	Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3										
Standby			231.3	U_{nom}	0.873	0.000	70.0	0.0	70.00		

9.6. TABLE OF MEASUREMENTS 3 VFD-UPS

Table 26 Models 8 and 9

Hersteller:																Prüfdatum:				29.06.2007											
Typ:																Typ:															
Spannung: 220-240 V 50/60 Hz																Spannung: 220-240 V 50/60 Hz															
Leistung: 1000 VA																Leistung: 2000 VA															
Modell-Nr.: M8-VFD-1000-800																Modell-Nr.: M9-VFD-2000-1340															
700 W Klasse				VFD Voltage and Frequency Dependent												1340 W Klasse				VFD Voltage and Frequency Dependent											
Line Interactive																Rel. Feuchte [%r.H] 31				Rel. Feuchte [%r.H] 32											
Parameters				Measurements												Parameters				Measurements											
Normal mode	Resistive load	Load	25%	P _N	231.9	231.4	0.848	0.789	196.0	177.7	18.27	90.7	Resistive load	Load	25%	P _N	231.8	230.6	1.5216	1.5021	373.8	346.4	27.4	92.7							
			50%	P _N	231.6	230.7	1.647	1.507	380.7	354.2	26.50	93.0			50%	P _N	231	229.6	3.069	2.954	708	677.8	30.2	95.7							
			75%	P _N	231.4	230.2	2.384	2.206	550.9	530.2	20.70	96.2			75%	P _N	230.7	228.4	4.562	4.448	1051.8	1016	35.8	96.6							
			100%	P _N	231.2	229.6	3.174	2.898	736.0	705.8	30.20	95.9			100%	P _N	230.2	227.3	6.069	5.968	1396.6	1353.6	43	96.9							
			Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	231.7	231.2	1.213	1.099	201.2	175.1	26.17			87.0	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	231.6	230.8	2.21	2.156	374.8	346.4	28.4	92.4					
	50%	S _N	231.6	230.8	2.227	2.146	370.2	349.9	20.30	94.5	50%	S _N	231	229.5	4.266	4.216	718.8	683.5	35.3	95.1											
	75%	S _N	231.3	230.2	3.199	3.360	549.6	520.7	28.90	94.7	75%	S _N	230.6	228.6	6.266	6.221	1056.4	1010.6	45.8	95.7											
	100%	S _N	231.1	229.6	4.209	4.411	725.9	669.5	56.40	92.2	100%	S _N	230.1	227.2	8.26	8.196	1412.2	1345.2	67	95.3											
	Maximum output current λ=			0.72	231.0	229.4	4.625	4.403	765.5	724.3	41.20	94.6	Maximum output current λ=			0.71	230	226.6	9.614	9.566	1611.2	1538	73.2	95.5							
	Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3											Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3																			
Bypass Mode	Standby											Standby																			
	Resistive load	Load	50%	P _N	231.8	Unom	0.097	0	18.01	0	18.01		Resistive load	Load	50%	P _N	231.6	230.8	1.615	1.535	373.8	354.2	19.60	94.8							
			100%	P _N	231.2	229.7	3.156	3.075	729.2	705.4	23.80	96.7			100%	P _N	231.2	229.7	3.156	3.075	729.2	705.4	23.80	96.7							
			50%	S _N	231.6	230.8	2.234	2.156	372.8	352.6	20.20	94.6			50%	S _N	231.6	230.8	2.234	2.156	372.8	352.6	20.20	94.6							
			100%	S _N	230.2	230.2	4.294	4.234	708.4	683.2	25.20	96.4			100%	S _N	230.2	230.2	4.294	4.234	708.4	683.2	25.20	96.4							
	Maximum output current λ=			0.64	230.8	229.6	5.804	5.714	932.8	839.8	93.00	90.0	Maximum output current λ=			0.64	230.8	229.6	5.804	5.714	932.8	839.8	93.00	90.0							
	Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3			keine Begrenzung bei 130% Last								Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3																			
Standby											Standby																				

Table 27 Model 11

Hersteller:								Prüfdatum:				03.07.2007			
Typ:												Temperatur [°C]			
Spannung:		220-240 V 50/60 Hz		I _{max}		5A								24.4	
Leistung:		350VA		210 W		Klasse		VFD SY 333						Rel. Feuchte [%r.H.]	
Modell-Nr.:		M11-VFD-350/210												41	
Parameters						Measurements									
	Load			U _{in} [V]	U _{out} [V]	I _{in} [A]	I _{out} [A]	P _{in} [W]	P _{out} [W]	P _v [W]	η[%]				
Normal mode	Resistive load	25%	P _N	223.2	223.4	0.250	0.250	47.5	38.3	9.20	80.6				
		50%	P _N	222.8	222.5	0.490	0.490	119.6	108.9	10.69	91.1				
		75%	P _N	222.2	222.8	0.730	0.730	172.3	162.4	9.91	94.2				
		100%	P _N	222.4	222.3	0.966	0.966	224.2	214.6	9.60	95.7				
	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	25%	S _N	222.9	222.8	0.433	0.404	70.9	60.8	10.15	85.7				
		50%	S _N	226.0	225.8	0.814	0.790	132.6	124.5	8.10	93.9				
		75%	S _N	226.6	226.0	1.196	1.175	198.4	187.7	10.64	94.6				
		100%	S _N	226.9	226.2	1.564	1.542	259.2	246.8	12.40	95.2				
	Maximum output current	λ:=	0.69	222.2	222.4	1.648	1.625	261.3	249.6	11.70	95.5				
Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3															
Standby			223.5	Unom	0.082		9.87	0	9.87						
Surge Protected Output	Resistive load	50%	P _N	222.2	224.2	0.546	0.490	120.5	108.8	11.73	90.3				
		100%	P _N	221.6	222.4	1.015	0.966	225.5	215.2	10.30	95.4				
	Non-linear-Load as per IEC 62040-3	50%	S _N	226.2	226.0	0.816	0.793	134.8	125.1	9.69	92.8				
		100%	S _N	222.0	222.5	1.570	1.544	250.6	240.0	10.60	95.8				
	Maximum output current	λ:=	0.70	222.7	222.0	2.088	2.066	332.6	320.4	12.20	96.3				
	Asymmetrical non-linear load as per IEC 62040-3														
	Standby			223.5	Unom	0.081		11.30		11.30					