



# FLOW-POWERED STATIC PRESSURE AMPLIFIER

## DOUBLE-CONE TECHNOLOGY AG



**DOUBLE-CONE TECHNOLOGY'S PATENTED PRESSURE AMPLIFIER** creates rapid and controllable pressure build-up by exploiting specialised fluid flows. This compact device offers an alternative to high-pressure pumps and has opened up a new generation of industrial high-pressure circuitry. The DCT Pressure Amplifier enables direct hydraulic conversion from high flow-rate to high pressure and vice versa. The elegant stainless steel amplifier is absolutely static and is the product of DCT's research into the behaviour of fluids in a state of turbulence or subjected to high material deformation rates.

### Components:

1. High-pressure circuit.
2. Gas, liquid or multiphase supply that requires pressurising.
3. Pressure Amplifier containing no moving parts. (See Figure right)
4. Application specific circulating liquid.
5. Conventional low-pressure circulation pumps in high-pressure housing.

### Results:

1. Clean, continuous, pulse-free pressurised delivery for both gases and liquids.
2. Direct flow-powered pumping (no electrical to mechanical conversion).

Pressure Amplifier:  
Source inlet connected  
to supply (centre left),  
main entry (bottom)  
and exit (top)  
connected to the  
pressure circuit.

### DCT'S PRESSURE AMPLIFIER TECHNOLOGY enhances the following applications:



#### Sweet Water Production

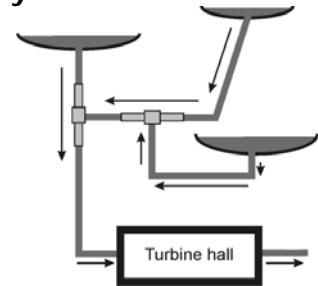
The DCT reverse osmosis plant is an easily transportable water purification unit based on a new, patented circuit and membrane concept that reduces the pressure required to purify seawater. The plant produces high purity water (left hose in Figure) and concentrated brine (right hose).



#### Storage Pumping and Multi-Reservoir Supply

The DCT storage-pumping unit (see left Figure) pumps water from a low-level reservoir to a higher collection point. The system is purely hydraulic and contains no moving parts or electrical equipment.

The pulse-free unit is also designed to pressurise reticulation systems. Lakes at different altitudes can be linked to a common feed line (see right Figure).



#### Vehicle Hydraulics

The highly controllable, continuous, pulse-free nature of the Pressure Amplifier is ideal for powering compact high-pressure hydraulic circuits.

#### Remote Oil Well-Pumps

The static, compact and flow-powered Pressure Amplifier is lowered down the bore hole and the mechanical pump remains at the surface away from the corrosive and high-pressure environment.

#### Handling of Gases and Hazardous Corrosive Materials

DCT's patented carrier-liquid pumping concepts allow the handling and compression of gases and hazardous substances which must not flow through a moving pump.

#### Other Applications: Steel Cutting, Water De-Ionisation, Multiphase Pumps, High Pressure Oil-Water Separation

1. The **DCT Pressure Amplifier** introduces a ***new generation of hydraulic circuitry*** leading directly to new solutions for existing problems (e.g. hydrogen compression) or new achievements (e.g. oil-water separation) and new circuits in which ***the main pumps have no contact with the solution***.
2. DCT's **amplifiers and circuits are protected by property worldwide patents** issued during the period 1989-2002. In addition, patent applications dating from 1998 are in the pipe-line, some of which have already passed the examiners.
3. The DCT Pressure Amplifier **reduces the requirement for complexity and precision** in moving components; e.g. high-pressure pumps are replaced by the entirely static Pressure Amplifiers and conventional low-pressure circulating pumps.
4. Hydraulic power may be used to achieve ***direct hydraulic pumping*** without the need for any moving components, whether they are turbines or mechanical pumps.
5. Low-pressure liquid **pumps can be upgraded for high-pressure** operation, such as centrifugal and screw pumps.
6. Liquid pumps of any type can be **upgraded for gas pumping** by the addition of the Pressure Amplifier.
7. DCT's technology ***lowers the required pressure for seawater desalination and increases productivity***, purity and brine concentration, with reduced temperature sensitivity.
8. Pressure Amplifier systems demonstrate ***inbuilt operational stability***, allowing for rapid load changes and instant start-up and shut-down.



#### Public Demonstration of Mobile Sweet Water Unit

DCT demonstrated the mobile desalination plant at the Rheinfelden Salt Works (Rheinsalinen AG, Basel) on 17<sup>th</sup> December 2002. The unit produces 100 tons per day of high purity sweet water (<300 ppm salt) from seawater. The brine concentration is 90g/l and the ratio of product to brine exceeds 3:2. The sweet water production per hydraulic power input exceeded 160l/kWh without any form of external energy recovery.



#### Public Demonstration of Storage Pumping

DCT demonstrated direct hydraulic storage pumping at Fuhren Hydroelectric Power Station, Gadmental, Bern, on 3<sup>rd</sup> December 2002. The system, comprising two Pressure Amplifiers, pumped 4 tons/hour from one reservoir (1152m) to a central collection point (1332m), and was powered solely and directly from a 28 bar water supply.

#### Low-Cost Water De-Ionisation

DCT has been producing its own de-ionised water (6µS) from mains water (500µS) for a number of years now.



For more information or to arrange a visit, please contact DOUBLE-CONE TECHNOLOGY at the following:

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